Lancaster Farming

Vol. II. No. 48 — Quarryville (Lancaster County) Pa., Friday, Oct. 11, 1957 — $2 Per Year

Gypsy Moth Eggs Found on Crate In Harrisburg

State Secretary of Agriculture William L Henning has commended the alertness of a Bureau of Plant Industry inspector who discovered gypsy moth egg masses on a poultry crate near the State Farm Show Building

Henning announced that the timely action of Milton Searfoss of Avoca, Luzerne County, could well have checked a possible infestation of the Harrisburg area by dreaded gypsy moth caterpillars which completely defoliate trees and shrubby.

The insect egg clusters were discovered this week on the underside of a poultry crate shipped about a year ago to the Department of Agriculture's chicken egg laying test buildings near the Farm Show Arena. There was evidence that caterpillers had hatched from one of the four egg masss, but apparently had died because they were unable to reach tree leaves upon which to feed.

Close inspection of poultry crates used to transport pullets for the opening this week of a new egg laying test revealed no gypsy moth egg deposits Thorough inspection of the area within half a mile or more of the Farm Show Building will be made after tree leaves have fallen, he added.

This was the second "by chance" discovery of gypsy moth by State employees. Earlier this year State foresters reported a defoliated area in southern Luzerne County which later proved to be gypsy moth damage This area will be sprayed with a solution of DDT next Spring

LANCASTER COUNTY VISITORS at the NEPPCO Exposition were, left, Harold K. Witmer, R2 Manheim, and his son, Lemer, 18 months old, and Lester Gehman, R2 Manheim, with his son Laverne, who is 5. Both Witmer and Gehman are egg producers, the former having about 700 layers and the latter about 5.000 (LF Photo)

Canadian Wool Production Down

Production of shorn wool in Canada during 1957 amounted to 6 1 million pounds, a decrease of about two per cent

Pennsylvania Poultry Capitol This Week

Visitors from 14 states gathered this week to witness one of the greatest accumulations of modern poultry equipment and and educational displays and supplies, contests and events, talks ever staged under one roof.

The occasion was the annual exposition of the Northeastern Poultry Producers Council, staged this year in the Farm Show Building at Harrisburg

Largely responsible for drawing the crowds were the more than 160 commercial exhibitions, large, colorful and educational to the commercial poultryman whose livlihood depends on his knowledge of the industry

A "push-button" exhibit featuring a newly-developed colony cage system for laying birds and an egg gathering belt which collects the eggs for the farmer from as many as 1,800 hens in less than five minutes Feeding and watering is done on a push-button basis, too

An electronic calculating machine which allows pedigree breeders to accumulate a myraid of records on a single punch-card and to machine analyze the figures, revealing which breeders will make the best sires and dams for future generations of chicks

Gold-plated laying cages with anodyzed feeders and waterers in red and green

A display showing how improved poultry house construction can make use of the heat of the sun in wintertime, controlling moisture problems and minimizing fumes from the litter.

Two Pennsylvania hatcheries swept away top honors in the annual Egg-to-Chick Show.

Grand champion's trophy went to York DeKalb Hatchery, York, Pa , for its entry of DeKalb 121 hybrids The entry scored 96.52 points.

Reserve champion, for the second year in a row in runner-up spot, was an entry of White Leghorns from Pennsylvania Farm Bureau Hatchery, Harrisburg, scoring 95.97 points.

Just a breath behind the winners in the number three spot was another Leghorn entry from the Babcock Poultry Farm, Ithaca, N. Y , scoring 95.96 points.

Eighty hatcheries from the 14-state Northeastern area participated The contest got underway early in September, when entrants shipped 60 hatching eggs each to be placed in the incubators at Moore Farms, Lancaster. Each entry was graded on the basis of size, shape, interior quality, color and condition.

When the entry hatched early in October, 25 of the resulting chicks were scored on vigor, uniformity of size and color, condition and weight. Hatchability was also a judging factor.

A pert Leghorn hen owned by Darby Leghorn Farm, Somerville, N. J., was the nation's queen-of-the-roost when she was crowned with poultrydom's coveted Hen-of-the-Year Award.

The bird scored a total of 939 11 points out of a possible 1000 to top the second-place entry, also a White Leghorn, from the farm of Leo J. Graybill, McAlisterville, Pa., scoring 935.93 points.

The award was made on the

(Continued on page 11)

Now Is The Time . . .

By MAX SMITH

County Agricultural Agent

Max Smith

TO ACCEPT UNIVERSITY SHORT COURSES — A large selection of both short courses and correspondence courses in agriculture are offered at Penn State University each winter, we recommend these courses as one of the best ways of gaining additional information on a subject without spending much time on the campus The correspondence courses are conducted by mail and are quite popular throughout the state. Additional information may be secured at our Extension Service office.

TO EXPAND FARM BUSINESS — Many small farmers are having difficulty in meeting growing expenses. To stay in farming and expect a reasonable income farmers should try to keep their enterprises growing as much as possible If expansion is impossible then it may be quite difficult to compete with other larger producers

TO IMPROVE DAIRY BARN VENTILATION — The dairy herd will soon be moving into winter quarters, with more animals under one roof the problem of proper ventilation becomes more acute. Cow comfort is very essential to maximum, efficient production; we recommend the electric exhaust fan system as very successful in this area An Extension Service Bulletin is available on the subject A county wide meeting is scheduled for Oct 22.

TO UTILIZE ROUGHAGES IN STEER FEEDING — Most any form of roughage may be fed to feeder cattle at the beginning of the feeding period; ample pasture, hay, or silage is recommended to get the cattle on feed and to develop capacity, feed nutrients from roughages are usually cheaper than nutrients from grain feeds As the feeding period advances, the amount of roughages are decreased and the grain increased. Roughages may be used economically on all weights of cattle except heavy, short-fed steers that are nearing the desired market finish.

Seven Per Cent Rise in Swine Can Break Bubble of Prosperity

By BOB BEST

With hog prices climbing steadily up to levels not enjoyed by the pork producer since the fall of 1954, the U. S Department of Agriculture this week issued a special study on the hog situation

And the story laid out for all to see is not an amusing one

These things stand out as paramount in the hog situation.

One: Hog prices fluctuate drastically in short periods

Two: Hog numbers fluctuate even more drastically and in even shorter periods.

Three: The pork industry is losing its share of the consumer dollar to beef, and to some extent, veal

Four: There is a limited world market for United States produced pork.

Since 1950 swine producers have had four big peak markets, that is, top prices of over 20 cents a pound. And in that same period, there have been five low markets

The lows ranged from about 18 cent low in 1950 to a 10 5 cent low in the late winter of 1955 In between the lows and highs there have been little peaks and valleys that may at the time seem significant, but have failed in the long run

Couple this constantly changing market to the yearly price cycle and you have something else again

Prices of hogs almost invariably rise in the spring and decline in the fall. Seasonal price peaks and lows have been shifting earlier, farrowings have become earlier and the growing and feeding period shorter The winter-spring low price is now often in March, and the fall low sometimes is in November

The corn-hog ratio, the bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hog, is usually taken as the best basis of the practical aspect of profitable hog feeding.

While prices of hogs were advancing in 1957 the price of corn remained stable The hog-corn price ratio increased to a high of 16 6 in September and the September-December average may be between 14 and 15.

The ratio has averaged slightly above 12 over many years

A ratio of 14 to 15 during the breeding season almost invariably has been followed by increased farrowings.

There is no apparent reason to the per cent of increase in spring farrowings after a rise in the hog-corn atio A look at the figures since 1925 shows that farrowings have risen as much as 20 per cent on a rise in the ratio that did not even lead to profitable hog feeding

During 1942 and 1943 Americans ate pork at a record rate of nearly 80 pounds per person per year This was nearly 52 per cent of the red meat consumed in the United States

This year Americans are eating only 65 pounds of pork per person, and this amounts to a, by

(Continued on page 11)

Broilers Continue Drop; Average 17.38 Cents at Lancaster Thursday

LANCASTER—The price for broilers drifted lower at the Oct. 3 auction of the Lancaster Poultry Exchange. A total of 152,300 broilers in 34 lots averaged 17.38 cents with a spread of from 15¾ to 18¼ cents.

A year ago 159,650 broilers averaged about .40 cents higher with the average being 17.76 cents and the top was 20 cents.

At the recent sale a lot of 400 heavy fowl brought 16¼ cents; three lots, 1,550 head, of Leghorns went at 13¾ and 14 cents; a lot of 1,000 heavy pullets sold for 25½ cents; two lots, 2,450 head, of cockerel capettes sold for 27¼ and 27½ cents cents; and a lot of 3,000 capettes went at 22 cents.

Here is the Oct. 3 sale by lot number, seller with grower in parenthesis; number and breed, age in weeks and days; buyer and price.

1. Farm Bureau (James McDowell Jr.), 9,100 White Vantress, 10, Victor F. Weaver Inc., 17½ cents. 2. Samuel Kolb, 7,500 White Vantress, 9-3, Victor F. Weaver Inc., 17 cents. 3. Samuel Kolb, 7,500 White Vantress, 9-3, H. W. Longacre Inc., 17 cents. 4. Samuel Kolb, 4,500 White Vantress,9-3, H. W. Longacre Inc., 17¼ cents. 5. Charles G. Myer, 3,000 White Vantress, 11, College Hill Poultry, 17 cents.

6. Paul Z. Martin, 2,300 White Vantress, 10-1, Leola Poultry, 17½ cents. 7. Clayton S. Zimmerman, 1,000 White Vantress, 10,

(Continued to page three)

Midwest Markets

CHICAGO, Oct. 8 — Estimated salable receipts cattle: 8,000, calves. 200, hogs: 9,500, sheep 1.500

CATTLE: Slaughter cattle slow fed steers 50 lower, heifers weak to 25 lower; cows and bull steady to weak; vealers 1.00 higher, stockers and feeders about steady. Load prime 1225 lb. fed steers 27.75, high-choice and mixed choice and prime steers 24 75-25.75, good to low-choice 21.00-23.25; average-good to high-choice heifers 20.50-23.25, two loads mostly choice 790 lbs lbs 22.25; utility and commercial cows 13.25-15.50, canners and cutters 11.50-13.50; utility and commercial bulls 15.75-17.50; good and choice vealers 25.00-27.000, standard vealers selling down to 19.00.

HOGS: Slow, 25-50 lower on barrows and gilts, sows weak to 25 lower; 200-20 lbs. 17.50-17 75, 65 head Lot No. 1 and 2 220 lbs. 18.00, 180-190 lbs. 16.75-17.50, 200-240 lbs. butchers predominated; 325-525 lb. sows 16.50-17.25, few around 300 lbs. and lighter to 17.50.

SHEEP: Good and choice lambs steady, cull and utility weak to 1.00 lower; yearlings fully steady; bulk good and low-choice wooled lambs 21.00-22 75, utility and low-good 17.00-20.50; light culls down to 14.00; deck 100 lb. No. 1 pelt good and choice lambs 21.00

Choice Steers Take Most of Drop At Lancaster Market; Hogs Steady

By DAVID S. LORENSON

Federal-State Market News Service

LANCASTER—CATTLE Three lays 4,153, week ago 3,837. Slaughter steers and heifers steady to 25 cents lower than last Wednesday, most of the decline centered on steers grading average to high choice Cows 25 cents high, bulls fully steady. Fully 40 per cent of receipts stockers and feeders and 15 per cent cows. Around 45 loads fed steers on sale Most fed steers graded good to high choice.

Bulk choice fed steers 1,000-1,300 lbs. $23.25-25.25, high choice and mixed high choice and prime $25.50-26.25. A few loads prime 1,200-1,398 lbs. $26.50-26.90; a part load 1,089 lb. prime steers $27.15. Bulk good and low choice fed steers $21.50-23.00 and standard to low good $18-21. including two loads lb. 1,220 lb. grass steers $21 and load 1,073 lb. grassers grading standard and good $19.

Good and choice heifers 700-857 lbs. $19.50-22.80. Bulk utility and commercial cows $14.50-16.50, canners and cutters largely $10.50-15, few high yielding cutters to $15.50. Utility and commercial bulls $16.50-20; good fed yearling bulls to $22.00.

Bulk medium and good stocker and feeder steers and light yearlings 632-994 lbs. $18.50-21.50, common stock steers $15.50-17.50. Several loads and lots good and choice stock steer calves 357-575 lbs $22.50-25.50.

CALVES: 844, week ago 977. Veal calves moderately active fully steady with last Wednesday. Bulk good and choice vealers 140-220 lbs. $23-29, high choice and prime $29.50-32. Utility and standard grades $15-22.50.

HOGS: 1,135, week ago 1,273. Barrows and gilts fully steady with last Wednesday. Sows in small supply fully steady. Bulk barrows and gilts mixed US 2 and 3, 200-240 lbs. in Wednesday's trade at $19.75, a few head $19.50, small lots No. 1 and 2, $20-20.50. Bulk of supply this week went to local small killers. Weights 160-190 lbs. $18.75-19.50. Sows mixed US 1-3, 270-550 lbs. $13.50-18.

SHEEP: 441, week ago, 316. Slaughter lambs fully steady with last Wednesday. Most good and choice native wooled lambs 70-90 lbs. $22-25, utility and low good $16-21.50, culls down to $13. Aged sheep scarce.

Farm Value Increases 3 Pct. During Summer

Between March 1 and July 1 of 1957, the market value of farmland in the U.S. increased by three per cent, according to a report titled Current Developments in the Farm Real Estate Market, released Oct. 7 by the Agricultural Research Service.

200 White Cross Chicks 3 Weeks Old

	T.M.	Sulphur	Iodized	Plain
50 lb. Salt Blocks	1.35	1.02	1.15	.90
4 lbs. Salt Brick	.24	.21	.22	.19

Water Softener Pellets	$2.26	Fitting Ration ..	$3.45
Starter Med.	$4.20	20% Bluebird Dairy .	$3.10
Grower Med. . .	$4.20	Horse Feed	$3.80
Bluebird Allmash 16%	$3.90	20% Hog Feed	4.40
Scratch $3.50 D.P.	$3.70	Dog Meal	$6.00
Fine Chick	$4.85	Staz Dry	$2.40
16% Dairy	$3.35		

Safety Zone Signs 60¢ doz. No Trepass Notices 48¢ doz.
Special chop for Hogs, Steers, and Sheep $3.25

ALTMAN'S CASH FEED STORE
WILLIS H. WEAVER MANAGER
947 Harrisburg Ave. Phone Lanc. EX 4-7715
10c per hundred discount on half ton lots or more.
PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE — WE DELIVER

Here's smooth discing!

NEW
FORD FLEXO-HITCH DISC HARROW

"Floating Action" makes the difference!

- The only lift-type disc harrow with full floating hitch.
- Follows ground contours, pulverizing all the ground to a smooth, even depth.
- Attaches to Ford Tractors in less than 60 seconds.
- Disc is raised and lowered with tractor hydraulic power.
- Angle of gangs is adjustable — change in 30 seconds.
- Front-and-back tilt is adjustable from tractor seat.
- Long-wearing disc blades, double-lubricated bearings.
- Strong, heavy frame — plenty of weight for deep penetration.

Allen H. Matz
Ford
Ph. AN 7-6502 Denver

Sauder Bros.
New Holland Ph. EL. 4-8721

Elizabethtown Farmers Supply Inc.
Ph. EM 7-1341

Conestoga Farm Service
Quarryville Ph. ST 6-2597

Haverstick Bros.
Columbia Pike Lancaster Ph. EX 2-5722

How to get FEED COST DOWN

The University of Maryland has run a series of experiments on various levels of fat.

They and others find that a high level of fat can reduce the amount of feed needed, but at the present time it is not practical.

One of the reasons is COST. When "Early Bird" first used fat the cost was 4 cents per pound. Today the cost is 8-1/4 cents per pound.

A good poultryman is interested in the COST OF FEED per pound of meat, or per dozen eggs.

For instance, it would mean little if a salesman told you: "My feed will make a dozen eggs on 3 pounds of feed."

But at what COST?

Same thing with meat. "Early Bird" can now be made to produce a pound of meat with 2 pounds of feed. But is it a practical measure of COST? The answer is NO at present ingredient costs.

Of course one grower made a profit because of a good market price. Another may have hit a weak market and might have no profits.

But it's the COST of feed per pound of meat, or per dozen eggs that determines the efficiency of the feed.

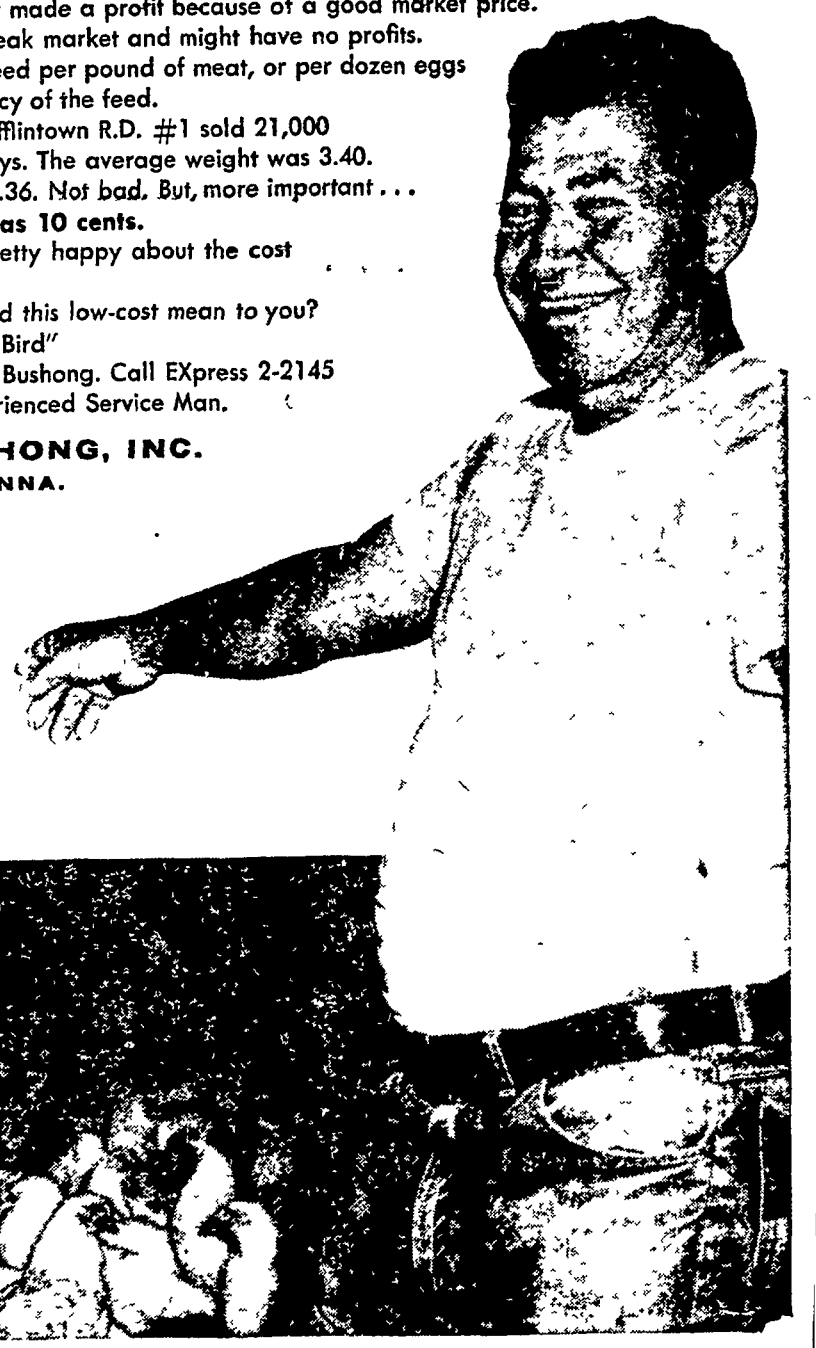
Steve Notestine of Mifflintown R.D. #1 sold 21,000 birds at 9 weeks and 3 days. The average weight was 3.40. Feed per pound of gain, 2.36. Not bad. But, more important . . . **Feed COST per pound was 10 cents.**

Naturally, Steve is pretty happy about the cost and profit on his broilers.

How much more would this low-cost mean to you?

Steve's feed is "Early Bird" manufactured by Miller & Bushong. Call EXpress 2-2145 and we will send an experienced Service Man.

MILLER & BUSHONG, INC.
ROHRERSTOWN, PENNA.
EXpress 2-2145



Wednesday New York Egg Market

By Urner-Barry

Nearby Whites	
Extra Fancy Heavyweights	61
Mediums	43½
Pullets	28½
Peewees	21
Nearby Browns	
Extra Fancy Heavyweights	59
Mediums	43
Pullets	31½
Peewees	21
Midwestern Mixed	
Fancy Heavyweights	54½
Mediums	36½
Standards	41
Checks	34
Pullets, 35#	27½
Pullets, other	25
Midwestern Whites	
Fancy Heavyweights	60
Mediums	38
Midwestern Browns	
Fancy Heavyweights	56

NEW YORK, Oct 9 — Market still closely on top grades, particularly whites, mediums and pullets working out very well

Weekly Egg Price Review

NBY WHITES	Oct 3	Oct. 4	Oct 7	Oct 8
Ex Fcy Hywts	56	57	58	60
Mediums	39 -39½	39 -39½	39½	41 41½
Pullets	27½	27½	27½	27½ 28½
Peewees	21	21	21	21
NBY BROWN				
Ex Fcy Hywts	56	56	57	58
Mediums	39	39	39	41
Pullets	31	31 -31½	31½	31½
Peewees	21	21	21	21

Lancaster Broilers

(Continued from page 2)

College Hill Poultry, 17 cents. 8 Yarnall Farms, 5,000 White Vantress, 10-3, D. K Good, 17¾ cents. 9. Yarnall Farms, 5,000 White Vantress, 10-3, H W Longacre, 17¾ cents. 10 John B. Noll, 2,800 White Vantress. 10-5, W. B. Leaman, 17½ cents

11 James High (B Earl Forry), 5,000 White Vantress, 10, Roy E Ream, 17¼ cents. 12 Dr C. L Wertsch, 4,000 White Vantress, 9-2, Harry H Weaver Jr, 17½ cents 13 Wertsch-Cramer, 4,000 White Vantress, 9-2, Victor F. Weaver Inc, 17 cents 14 Wertsch-Cramer, 1,800 Barred Cross cockerels, 9, Daniel K Good, 17¾ cents 15 Vernon R Snyder, 6,000 White Vantress, 9-6, S. E Davis, 17½ cents

16 Vernon R Snyder, 6,000 White Vantress, 9-6, Grimes & Hauer, 17½ cents 17 Vernon R Snyder, 6,000 White Vantress, 9-6, Grimes & Hauer, 17½ cents 18 Daniel G Forry, 3,450 White Vantress, 10-2 no sale, 17¼ cents bid 19 Daniel G Forry, 3,425 White Vantress, 10-2, no sale, 17¼ cents bid 20 Daniel G Forry, 3,500 White Vantress, 10-2, no sale, 17¼ cents bid

21. Daniel G Forry, 1,600 White Vantress, 10-2, no sale, 17¼ cents bid 22 Daniel G Forry, 1,300 White Vantress, 10-2, S E Devis, 17¼ cents 23 Jack Bucher, 4,500 White Vantress, 9 6, Victor F Weaver Inc, 17½ cents 24 Jack Bucher, 4,400 Martin's New Whites, 9-6, Victor F Weaver Inc, 17¼ cents 25 A M Shank, 4,500 White Vantress 10-5, College Hill, 17½ cents

26 A M Shank, 5,000 White Vantress, 10-5, College Hill, 17 cents 27 G H Herr (H R Charles), 2 200 White Vantress, 10 Meader's Poultry, 17½ cents 28 Martin Kready, 1,000 White Vantress, 10-2, Leola Poultry 17¼ cents 29 J S Smucker 1,800 White Vantress, 10, no sale, 16½ cents bid 30 Robert Harnish, 700 White Vantress, 10-6, Carl B Risser, 18¼ cents

31 C L. Landis, 800 New Hampshire yearling fowl, no sale, 15¾ cents bid 32 Eby's Mill (J H Eby), 5,500 Indian Rivers, 9-2, Victor F Weaver Inc 17 cents 33 N P Miller, 1,150 White Vantress cockerel capettes, 13-2, Victor F Weaver Inc, 27¼ cents 34 N P Miller, 1,300 White Vantress cockerel capettes, 13-2, Carl B Risser, 27½ cents 35 Floyd I Zook, 3,000 White Rock capettes 12-3, Daniel K Good 2,2 cents

36 John Pentz 4,800 White Vantress, 9-2, no sale, 17 cents bid 37 J Z Beiler, 500 Leghorn yearling fowl, Roy E Ream, 14 cnts 38 D E Horn & Co (Nelson Fitz), 4,000 White Vantress, 9 2, no sale, 17¼ cents bid 39 Horn (Nelson Fitz), 5,000 White Vantress, 9-2, no sale, 17½ cents bid 40 Horn (Nelson Fitz), 5,000 White Vantress, 9-2, no sale, 17½ cents bid

41 Amos E Fisher, 400 Leghorn yearling fowl, Carl B Risser, 13¾ cents 42. Miller & Bushong (Mearl E. Long), 4,400 White Vantress, 10, Victor F Weaver Inc, 17¼ cents. 43. M&B (M E Long), 3,600 White Vantress, 10, Starr Poultry, 17¼ cents. 44. M&B (M. E. Long), 1,100 White Vantress, 10, Roy E. Ream, 17¾ cents. 45. M&B (E. M. Showalter), 8,500 White Vantress, 10, Victor F. Weaver Inc., 17¼ cents.

46. M&B (Jacob C. Herr), 6,300 White Vantress, 10-2, Victor F. Weaver Inc., 17½ cents. 47. M&B (J. C. Herr), 8,550 White Vantress, 10-2, no sale, 17¼ cents bid. 48. M&B (J. C. Herr), 8,500 White Vantress, 10, Harry H. Weaver Jr., 17½ cents. 49. M&B (J. C. Herr), 4,300 White Vantress, 10, Walter C. Mellinger, 17½ cents. 50. M&B (Harry Rudy), 7,400 Indian Rivers, 9-2, no sale, 16¾ cents bid.

51. A. L. Harnish, 1,700 Silver Cross pullets. 18, College Hill, 25½ cents. 52. Aberdeen Mills, 6,000 White Vantress, 9-3, College Hill, 17 cents. 53. Aberdeen Mills, 5,800 White Vantress, 9-3, no sale, 16 cents bid. 54. M. M. Wenger, 650 Leghorn yearling fowl, Carl B. Risser, 13¾ cents. 55. R. N. Huber, 400 White Rock yearling fowl, H. W. Longacre Inc., 16¼ cents. 56. Floyd I. Zook, 3,000 White Rock capettes, 12-3, no sale, 22 cents bid. 57. A. L. Harnish, 700 Silver Cross pullets, 18, no sale, 24 cents bid.

PHILADELPHIA EGGS

(BY USDA)

PHILADELPHIA OCT 8 — Market continued firm Offerings still short on large to a good to very good demand Mediums were in better demand with offerings adequate but clearing through most quarters Smalls in light supply but adequate Large B ample to a restricted demand Underlying sentiment nervous and unsettled

Prices to retailers in cartons (cents per doz)

Grade A & US Grade A large Whites 70-73, mostly 70½-72, Browns 68-73, mostly 68-70

Grade A US Grade A Med Whites 48½-55½, mostly 50½ 53½, Browns 47-54, mostly 49-52

Grade A & US Grade A Sm Whites 34½ 41, mostly, Brown 34½-41, mostly 37-37½

Grade B & US Grade B Large Whites 60 69, mostly 62 62½ Brown 60-69 mostly 62 62½

Receipts Oct 7 - 3,300 CS by Truck

LIVE POULTRY

PHILADELPHIA OCT 9 — Receipts light However, supplies when coupled with vesterdays carryovers were ample for a fair demand Hens made up the bulk of excess with surplus cleaning to dressers Fryers were also plentiful and not expected to clear at least not without effort White Rocks Caponettes 5 lb and over 28 30 with bulk carried over Ducks large Pekin 28 30 White Muscovy 27 Small lot heavy type hen Turkeys 33 cents

Wholesale selling prices No 1 and fancy quality Broilers and fryers, heavy type 3-4 lb 20-22½ lb and over 28 30 Hens heavy type 18-21 light type 12-15 Ducks Muscovy 27 Pekins 28-30 Turkeys young hens 33

PROCESSED POULTRY

PHILADELPHIA OCT 8 — Processed poultry, ready to-cook (ice packed) Young Chickens - Demand improved as retail outlets built inventories in preparation of heavy consumer buying this week end brought about by sale promotion work in newspapers Offerings ample in most instances although an occasional report indicated trouble in obtaining desired sizes

Prices paid delivered warehouse, Philadelphia (cents per lb)

Grade A & US Grade A, 2-3 lb 27-29, mostly 27½-28

Hens ready-to cook (ice packed) market steady Prices generally unchanged to ½ cent higher Offerings fairly well balanced with demand which remained mostly of a regular nature

Prices paid delivered warehouse, Philadelphia (3,5 per lb.)

Grade A & U S Grade A 4-5½ lb 29½-31

Receipts Oct 7 included other than turkeys Maryland 36,000, Delaware 11,000, North Carolina 67,000 lbs

IF IT WASN'T FOR AUTUMN, WINTER WOULD BE HARDER TO TAKE THAN IT IS

Our service is plenty easy to take. Come in and see why more and more people are patronizing Cope & Weaver.

USED SPECIAL!

Massey Harris 2 row Self-propelled Corn Picker.

Cope & Weaver
WILLOW ST.
Ph. Lanc. EX 3-2824

White Vantress Cross Chicks available at $10. per 100
Reich Poultry Farm
Marietta Ph HA 6-7123

LOANS
For any farm purpose Made the farmer's way
LANCASTER PRODUCTION CREDIT ASS'N.
141 N. Queen Street
Lancaster, Pa.
Ph. Lanc. EX 3-3921

NOW!
Available In Your Area
HUBBARD FARMS'
K-137 KIMBERCHIK
Here's the Snob of the Henhouse

REPORT To produce this remarkable layer an expenditure of $7,000,000 in research funds was necessary. Skilled geneticists worked for years studying the characteristics of 142,000 control birds, and recorded their traits on giant electronic tabulators.

AND NOW
you can build a profit flock of K-137's

- 90.7% livability
- small-bodied for economy
- early large egg size
- more eggs per year
- large, white-shelled eggs with firm albumen

ORDER NOW . . . DISCOUNTS FOR EARLY ORDERS

HUBBARD FARMS

HUBBARD FARMS, INC.
Manheim Pike Tel. EX - 2 - 2155 Lancaster, Pa.

BEEF FEEDERS

We Now offer a Complete Beef Feeding Program

- WIRTHMORE 32% BEEF CONCENTRATE
- WIRTHMORE 32% BEEF SUPPLEMENT (Pelleted with Stilbestrol)
- WIRTHMORE 44% BEEF MIXING FEED

These feeds are supported by exhaustive research, quality and service. They are designed to deliver the kind of RESULTS demanded by top beef feeders.

Plan to phone or visit us TODAY
Get the facts about the COMPLETE WIRTHMORE BEEF FEEDING PROGRAM
We are ready to serve you

WIRTHMORE FEEDS — POULTRY DAIRY STOCK

Hiestand, Inc.
Marietta
Ph. HAzel 6-9301

Clem E. Hoober
Intercourse
Ph. SOuthfield 8-3431

LeRoy M. Sensenig
Hinkletown
Ph. Ephrata REpublic 3-2009

Glenn H. Herr
Manheim, RD1
Ph. Landisville TWinoaks 8-3547

Lancaster Farming

Lancaster County's Own Farm Weekly Newspaper

Established November 4, 1955
Published every Friday by
OCTORARO NEWSPAPERS
Quarryville, Pa. — Phone STerling 6-2132
Lancaster Phone EXpress 4-3047

STAFF

Alfred C. Alspach ..... Publisher
Robert E. Best ..... Editor
Robert G. Campbell..... Advertising Director
Robert J. Wiggins ..... Circulation Director

Subscription Rates: $2 00 Per Year
Three Years $5.00; 5¢ Per Copy

Entered as Second-Class matter at the Post Office, Quarryville, Pa., under Act of March 3, 1879

The Tobacco Situation

REPORTERS for the Agricultural Marketing Service admit in the current Tobacco Situation Report that statistical data on cigar manufacture and consumption is "difficult to interpret"

They also say that a considerably longer period will be required before Internal Revenue Service figures on tax-paid tobacco removals will be of maximum usefulness

This statement is illuminating in that the AMS had been so reluctant in admitting that their reports on tobacco removals and utilization in the past might have been in error

They now say that production and consumption apparently have moved *sidewise, although monthly totals* fluctuate considerably and sometimes appear inconsistant

Internal Revenue figures show that during the first half of 1957, about 52 per cent of all cigars retailed at eight cents or less, 42 per cent retailed at 8 1 to 15 cents, and the remaining six per cent, higher than 15 cents each

Manufacturers' prices for cigars, as indicated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics data, rose comparatively little during the past several years In the five years ended July 1957, the index of cigar prices roses 3 3 per cent "Popular" and "medium" priced cigars were up five to six per cent but "low" and "high" priced cigars were nearly unchanged compared to five years earlier

Cigar manufacturers utilize processed binder in an increasing proportion of their output Perhaps a third of all cigars and cigarillos made will have a processed binder by the end of this year Further displacement of natural leaf binders is likely in the next two or three years. Processed binder makes substantial savings possible due to the smaller quantity of binder tobacco required, less storage and less labor needed for handling and manufacture

Cigars made exclusively from imported tobacco in bonded manufacturing warehouses and cigars coming from Puerto Rico have grown in importance during the last few years Both sources still supply a small fraction of total United States consumption

The 1956-1957 disappearance of Pennsylvania and Ohio filler types 41-44 is estimated at 58 million pounds, about four million pounds less than in 1955-56 Most of the decline is indicated in the Pennsylvania type 41, which was at a postwar high in 1955-56 Exports of filler in the year totaled about half a million pounds, the great bulk of it went to Algeria

The disappearance of binder types 51-55 is estimated at 47 million pounds, about three million pounds less than in each of the preceding two years Being hit hardest is the Connecticut Valley type. The expanding use of manufactured binder sheet is probably the cause

The Oct 1 carryover of Pennsylvania and Ohio filler is estimated at 127 million pounds, about the same as last October The September estimate of production is 46 million pounds, 20 per cent below 1956 harvestings. The acute drouth here is chiefly responsible for the sharp drop. The 1957-58 supply of contental filler, now estimated at 173 million pounds, is about six per cent less than in 1956-57 and the lowest on record.

The Puerto Rican crop of filler (type 46) harvested early this year totaled about 24 million pounds, 20 per cent less than a year earlier and the smallest crop in 10 years Carryover of approximately 53 million pounds this Oct. 1 is likely

Figures also show that the 1957 tobacco consumption per person, 15 years and over, is estimated at 11 4 pounds — slightly lower than in 1956 and the lowest for the post war period.

Consumption in cigarettes, at 9 2 pounds, accounted for 80 per cent of the total Although the number of cigarettes consumed has risen in the past three years, the equivalent unstemmed poundage figure had declined since more cigarettes are being mad from a pound of tobacco

Cigar consumption per person has held nearly level for several years

Consumption per person of both smoking and chewing tobacco is the smallest on record

This Week in Lancaster Farming

BY JACK REICHARD

50 YEARS AGO (1907)

Half a century ago Lancaster County scrapple producers held the ingredients of their product a scared thing An inquiry during October, 1907, brought forth the following statement from a large scrapple producer:

"Our scrapple is now getting ripe and will soon be prime It comes with the frost upon the fodder and the hardening of the corn It improves as the pigs can get chestnuts and acorns and have the run of leavings of the orchards We use he best brand of hog for scrapple and get our cornmeal in the old-fashioned mill

"These are the foundation of our scrapple The missing ingredients we will not give The proportion of compounds we wil not divulge"

"Our secret is sacred"

$10,000 FIRE LOSS ON LANCASTER FARM

An early morning fire October 11, 1907, destroyed a large barn and ajoining buildings on a farm owned by John M Denlinger, near Millersville The blaze, starting in the tobacco shed, was believed of incendiary origin The barn and the surrounding buildings were burned to the ground Four cows and two heifers perished in the flames The crop from eight acres of tobacco, hay, wheat and all farming implements were burned Total loss was estimated at $10,000

OCTORARO FARMERS HOLD SESSION

Octoraro Farmers' Club, one of the most progressive farm groups in Pennsylvania, held its October session in 1907 in the form of an all day gathering on the farm of George Webster, with Emmor Morrison chosen president for the day, and Lucy Jackson, the acting secretary.

One of the chief subjects discussed followed a question asked by H K Newcomer 'Has cabbage any value as green food for cows and hogs"

The majority of those present believed cabbage had a food value equal to corn

COST OF A LEGAL SUIT

In 1847 a Pennsylvania farmer cut down a chestnut tree on a neighbor's property Fifty years ago this week the heirs of the two farmers paid costs upon a final decision of the suit It was estimated the total expenses involved through the years amounted to $30,000

Fifty years ago North Dakota farmers were just beginning to raise products needed for their own consumption Prior to 1907 they were so devoted to growing grain that many of the famines did not even produce their own butter, eggs and many common garden vegetables Through the efforts of J J Hill of the Great Northern Railroad the farmers diversified their farm crops and raised products for their own domestic use

PIGEON RAISING ONCE BIG BUSINESS

Back in 1907 a north Iowa pigeons raiser had in his coots more than 10,000 birds, which he produced to supply the needs of trap shooters and for use as food His operations were naturaly on an extensive scale, he purchased his grain in carload lots on the Minneapolis and Chicago markets

25 Years Ago

Joseph L Walker, Gap, and Glenn Riley of Christiana, were re elected president and secretary, respectively, of Christiana Local of the Inter-State Milk Producers Assn at a meeting held in the Christiana bank building

Chief speakers at the session were Frederick Shangle, Inter-State vice president, and Robert Brinton, milk control head of the State Department of Health

Other speakers were J Ira Book from Strasburg and C E Cowan, of New Holland

MEMORIAL TABLET PLACED AT INDIANTOWN

Twenty-five years ago this week the Lancaster County Historical Society unveiled and dedicated a bronze tablet at Indiantown, Clay Township, in memory of Nanticoke Indians, who once inhabited that area The unveiling was made by Milton Eberly and Kathryn Brubaker

Addresses were made by Capt H M M Richards, president of th Lebanon County Historical Society, Dr Harry E Bender, Lititz, and Charles P Wolfe, of the Lebanon County Society

Two Indians, in full regalia, participated in the ceremonies

PRESBYTERIANS CELEBRATE 200TH ANNIVERSARY

The 200th Anniversary in celebration of the founding of Donegal Presbytery took place Oct 11 in 1932, when Presbyterians from Lancaster and York Counties, and other parts of Pennsylvania, assembled in an all-day gathering. The afternoon session was held in the Donegal Presbyterian Church, Mt Joy, and the evening session in the First Presbyterian Church, of Lancaster

Among the speakers was the Rev Hugh T Kerr, pastor of the Shadyside Presbyterian Church, at Pittsburg

In southern Lancaster County, 25 years ago this week, Calvin Herr, near Pleasant Grove, Fulton Twp, discovered the theft of 75 bushels of wheat, in bags, when he went to the barn that morning. Herr, who was a member of the Fulton Detective Assn, reported the robbery to that organization

State troopers were called and investigated They believed the wheat was hauled from the barn in a truck, but the thieves left no trace of a clue in carrying out their activities

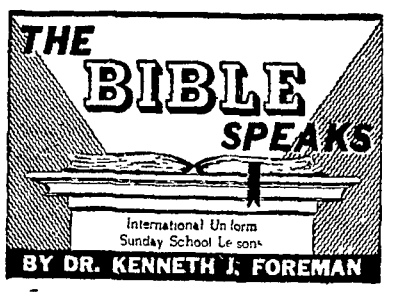
CLUB MEMBERS' WIVES MAKE NEWS

At Saginaw, Mich, wives of Exchange Club members took over the club's weekly luncheon session and voted unanimously to ban all night meetings.

"A husband's place is in the home helping his wife with household tasks at night", read the resolution passed by the wives

However, the wives fully agreed with Miss Burnice R Bibbs, the guest speaker at the session, who said

"The reason husbands tell so many lies is because wives ask too many questions"



Background Scripture I Corinthians 5—6, 13
Devotional Reading: Romans 6-12-23

A Moral Church

Lesson for October 13, 1957

THE letter of Paul to the church at Corinth shows us, so to speak, a church with the lid off. *These letters were plainly not intended for publication,*—that is, they were not sent out broadcast over the church at large. They were sent to the church concerned, one of Paul's problem churches. If Christians today sometimes think that their church would be free from its faults if only they could get the right preacher, they should remember the Apostle Paul. Even he had problem churches—almost "nothing else but"

Dr. Foreman

Last week we noticed how highly Paul speaks of the church as an ideal, and yet how dark the reality sometimes was One illustration of this was the crime at Corinth For crime it was, right in the church, the crime of incest The case seems to have been well known, Paul does not need to mention names. But the church had done not one thing about it None of them had had the nerve even to speak out about this (Were they too squeamish to mention it, or were the sinners perhaps prominent people?)

The Church Talks Morality

The church at Corinth is dead and gone long since. But we ask questions about the church of today Is it moral? It certainly should be, the aim for every one of its members is nothing less than to be like Jesus The church certainly talks morality At least half an hour every week is spent listening to a serious talk which, in spite of what rambling there may be, does hold up high ideals The Ten Commandments are posted on the wall of the Sunday school hall Every Sunday school class is in favor of morality. You couldn't get a vote against morality in the whole place.

But does the church talk morality? Does it teach social responsibility? Does it hold up the same standards for the rich and the strong as for the poor and weak? Is the church putting its finger on the sins of our time or does it spend more energy denouncing a few simple sins than some of the bigger ones? Does the church talk morality on any higher level than (say) a luncheon club? Does the church lead the moral progress of the time, or does it do no better than to follow prevailing trends?

The Church Understands Morality

The church can see into morality, what it really means, too. The church today, at any rate,—just any church on any corner or country road— knows, or at least it has heard dozens of times, that immortal 13th chapter of I Corinthians, "—greatest of these is *Love." The church knows, or has* often enough been told, that love is the fulfilling of the law (Romans 13·10) Ask almost any church member what is the most important quality in the Christian life, and he will usually say "Love."

But does the church understand this? On the one hand it understands that all the law of God comes down to and is focussed in just those two commands, love God and love your neighbor But has the church often struggled with the question, **how does love work out,** in business, in education, in race and industrial relations, in any of the complex areas of today's puzzling, pushing life? Is the church's understanding of love something of words more than of works?

The Church Upholds Morality

The church upholds and insists on moral standards, too Active in civic reforms always is the Ministerial Association But what ministers and churches do in their own circles may be *something* else again In how many congregations will the church tolerate a minister if he persists in pointing out and condemning, in God's name, sins and wrongs committed generally by the members of that church? Don't congregations often muzzle their ministers, as good as telling him he must not preach about this or that "controversial" theme? And, most painful question of all When there is known to be wrong-doing in a congregation, what are the members likely to do about it? Do they, like the Corinthians, shut their eyes and pretend not to see it? Can a church be said to uphold morality if it never does a thing to, about or with those who drag morality down?

THESE TWO LANCASTER COUNTY boys epesented Pennsylvania in the egg grading contest at the NEPPCO Exposition They are, left, Glenn Porter, 18, R1 Washington Boro, and John Schantz, 15, R1 Ephrata. Porter was runner-up in the state 4-H contest at Penn State and Schantz was twelft. A New York State team won the event at Harrisburg. (LF Photo)

Speakers Survey Poultry Industry From Buyer Promotion to Housing

Programs accenting the natural advantages of eggs and paultry meat in modern marketing and merchandising fields are being developed by the Poultry and Egg National Board to do a thorough pre-selling job for the poultry industry among specific population groups, Lloyd H Geil, PENB general manager, declared in a speech at the NEPPCO Exposition

Geil emphasized that the blueprint for more sales of eggs chickens, turkeys and other poultry meat calls for concentrated effort in these challenging markets

1 The 43 million youngsters in school Their teachers — two million of them — need and want educational material on poultry meat and eggs Given this information they will help form eating habits that will stay with these boys and gi ls in adolescene and maturity.

2 The 18 million teen agers in and out of school Teen agers comprise the fastest-growing market in the United States, and they are the most under-nourished group Here is a market for today and tomorrow which needs cultivating, not just for more sales and profits to the poultry industry but for the future health and welfare of our country

3 The customers who consume 75 million meals a day in restaurants More effort must be made to show restaurant management how to serve more chicken, turkey and eggs in sales appealing ways

4 The 11 million workers in industrial plants serving foods. This market embraces men and women who work hard and hence require nourishing food in order to operate efficiently There is a need for intensive educational work with inplant feeding management and these workers

5 The 11 million employed married women They are busy people They are interested in nutritious, tasty food and quick ways to prepare it The convenience features, taste and nutrition appeal of egg and poultry meat need to be pulled together and be directed constantly to this group.

6 The nation's nearly 16 million men and women 65 years and older They should reduce their calorie intake They should be reminded continuously about the high protein and low fat values of eggs, chickens, and turkeys

7 The nation's 1,550,000 brides annually These people are most

(Continued to page 11)

EXAMINING THE CHAMPION chicks in the NEPPCO Egg to Chick contest are Miss Ida Russell of GLF Cooperative, New York, and a representative of the York DeKalb Hatchery, York, who won the contest

MARTIN'S Agricultural and Crushed LIMESTONE

- Applying limestone can mean cash for you
- Use limestone regularly to keep up the soil
- Have your soil tested at no charge

This Year *Use* MARTIN'S LIMESTONE

Ivan M. Martin, Inc., Blue Ball, Pa.

New Holland ELgin 42112
Terre Hill HIllcrest 53455

Babcock's

Healthy Chicks Make Great Layers!

Why Are Women So Successful With Chickens?

Every hatcheryman and feed man knows women will usually raise more chicks, grow better pullets and get more eggs than most men. Why?

1. Women are more fussy and more painstaking with their birds They are more observing They keep their birds cleaner. Fountains are clean. Women are particularly painstaking with little chicks This pays off big later on.

2 Women usually talk to their birds. Chickens just love to have you talk to them Like children, they crave attention They thrive on it. Women will fuss with pullets that are chased by the others Often these shy pullets are fine layers if given extra attention. Women like to be sure all their birds are getting plenty to eat and drink

3 Women do a real good job gathering, cleaning and packing eggs.

Babcock Bessies – Real Good Woman's Chicken.

You'll find Bessies tame and easy to handle Talk to them and they'll talk and sing to you The more you fuss with them the better they lay. We believe you'll like Bessies To order, write or phone us collect at Ithaca, New York, (4-6384) today. Ask for our free 48-page catalog.

— Monroe C Babcock —

Babcock Poultry Farm, Inc
Box 286 L
Ithaca, New York

RUSS MEASE

Local Representative

Route 4. Manheim, Pa. Phone MO 5-4705

Babcock Poultry Farm, Inc. Box 286 Ithaca, N. Y.

Grand Champion Steer Brings $50 A Hundred at New Holland Auction

Twenty-five steers sold at New Holland Thursday by members of the New Holland Baby Beef Club averaged $30 35 a hundredweight

The Grand Champion, a Hereford, was shown by Harold Leaman, 10, son of Mr and Mrs Paul R Leamon, R5 Lancaster, and sold for $50 a hundred.

The 1,020 pound steer was purchased at the Green Country feeder calf sale at Wayneburg last November. He was fed hay and silage during the winter and then finished on grain this summer

Leaman says that he plans to use the $510 to buy another Hereford steer.

Reserve championship went to 13 year old Wesley Mast, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob K. Mast, R2, Elverson. The Angus was named "Max" after County Agent Max M. Smith.

"Max" came from the W C. Cook herd at Kennett Square. He brought $33 a hundred at the sale.

This is Mast's fourth year in the beef club. He plans to show another steer that he has at the county round-up this fall with an eye to going to Farm Show.

Here, by breds and in order of their placings, are the weights, sales prices and buyers of the animals sold.

Hereford

Harold Leaman, 1,020, $50, purchased by Walter B. Leaman & Son for D. B. Flory & Son, Lawn. Vernon Good, East Earl, 1,080, $28.50, Armor & Co. Reading. Emma Mast, R2 Elverson, 1,054, $28, Highway Food Market, Reading. Donald Groff, R1 Bareville, 975, $30, New Holland Meat Market Nelson Hoover, Leacock, 1,145, $30 50, Emery Hoover, Frytown Anna Pearl Lapp, R1, Bareville, 1,105, $29.50, Chester Speecher.

Verna Lapp, R1, Ronks, 1,265, $29, Piersol, Philadelphia. Leon Weaver, R1 New Holland, 1,055, $28 50, Crystal Restaurant, Reading. John Leaman, R1 Bird-in-Hand, 1,015, $28 50, Hill & Dale Farms, Coatesville. James Hertzler, R2 Elverson, 970, $30.50, Pezzner Bros., Ashland.

Angus

Wesley Mast, R2 Elverson 1,145, $33, Crystal Restaurant, Reading, Kenneth Lapp, R1 Ronks, 1,120, $30 50, Mrs Ben Mellinger, Smoketown. Betty Good, R1 East Earl, 1,130, $29, White House Market, Reading. Paul Mast, R2 Elverson, 1,000, $30 George Breiner, Wernersville. Richard Leaman, R5 Lancaster, 910, $30, George Breiner. Kenneth Groff, R5 Lancaster, 1,000, $30.50, George Breiner Kenneth Hertzler, R2 Elverson, 1,050, $30, George Breiner. Walter Kurtz, Morgantown, 975, $29, Angelica Stores, Angelica

Carl Weaver R1 New Holland, 1,050, $29, Highway Food Market. Dale Leaman, R1 Bird-in-Hand, 970, $29.50, John Wortluff, Wernersville. Robert Groff, R1 Bareville, 1,110, $30, Baum Bros, R1 Lansdale. Rodella Kurtz, Morgantown, 970, $29.50, Carl Venezia, Nornstown. J. David Lapp, R1 Bareville, 1,065, $29, K&D Food Stores Inc., Reading. James Wolgemuth, R1 Bareville, 975, $28.50, Armor & Co.

Most of the sales made in the Reading area were bid in by buyers for Armor & Co., Reading.

In the swine shown at New Holland, a pair of Chester Whites belonging to Roy Mentzer, R2 New Holland, took the Grand Championship. Reserve championship was won by Thomas Kock, R1 Denver. They, too, were Chester Whites.

A pair of Spotted Poland Chinas were third and fourth were a pair of Landrace. The third and fourth place pens were shown by Eddie Shaeffer, R2 New Holland, and Robert Hoover, R1 New Holland.

Also showing swine were Dale Herr, R1 New Holland, Yorkshires, Allen McQuate, R1 Bareville, Durocs; and Kathy Stauffer, R1 New Holland, Spotted Poland Chinas.

In the showing contest for the baby beef club, J. David Lapp was first, second was Paul Mast and Anna Pearl Lapp was third.

In the fitting contest Paul Mast was first, followed by Vernon Good and Harold Leaman.

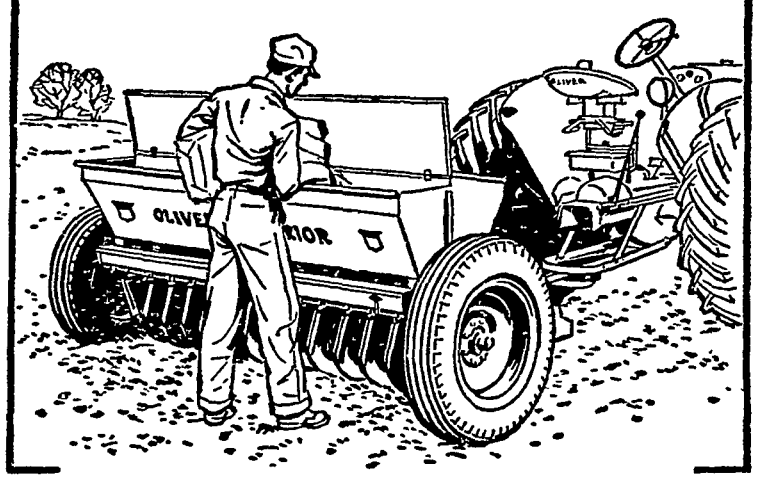
IT TOOK FOUR YEARS TO DO IT, but Wesley Mast, 13, R2 Elverson, finally got in the purple this year at New Holland by having reserve champion. His father, Jacob K. Mast, is a leader of the New Holland Club; but did not select this steer for Wesley. (LF Photo)

All-New

OLIVER SUPERIOR DRILL

Double Capacity...

Low Hopper...Life-Seal Bearings



This new No. 64 Drill doubles capacity—holds a bushel of grain and 80 pounds of fertilizer per foot. The extremely low hopper—only 3½ feet off the ground—is easier to fill. And, you have this same low height whether you choose 20-inch or 15-inch wheels, both taking low-cost, used tires.

Lifetime-seal disc bearings eliminate daily greasings, save time and cost of lubricant. A low, rear-mounted grass seeder sows in bands, or broadcasts. You have a choice of 144 grain seeding rates, 30 fertilizer distribution rates ranging from 65 to 645 pounds per acre. The famous Double-Run Force Feed handles any size seed, meters accurately, avoids waste. Plain grain drill, holding 1⅞ bushels per foot, available.

OLIVER

E. L. Herr

Peach Bottom

Farmersville Equipment Co.

Ephrata, RD. 2

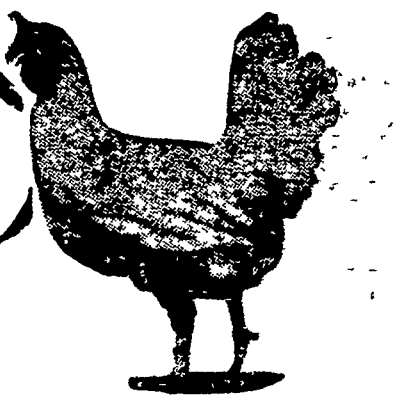
N. G. Hershey & Son

Manheim. RD. 1

SAVE

Extra $2.00 per ton

til October 31st



with

Farm Bureau

LAYING MASH

22% LAYING MASH
For feeding with home grains.

SUPER BREEDING MASH
For Supply Flocks

16% ALL MASH LAYER
A complete feed. No Mixing.

40% POULTRY SUPPLEMENT
A mixing feed with all essential Nutrients

Mash or Pellets. Prompt and courteous delivery in Bags or Bulk

FARM BUREAU LAYING MASH is

Vitamin Fortified
Highly Palatable
Low in Fiber Content
High in Energy

LANC. COUNTY QUALITY FARM BUREAU FEEDS FARM BUREAU

Lancaster— Manheim — New Holland — Quarryville

HAROLD LEAMAN WHO SHOWED the Grand Champion steer at New Holland last week comes by his aptitude naturally. His father, Paul R. Leaman, R5 Lancaster, is a steer feeder and says that he prefers the white-faced cattle He now has about 16 head on feed. (LF Photo)

Farm Show Committee Asking GSA To Reconsider Building Cancelation

The Pennsylvania Farm Show Commission has supported a request by the Farm Show Committee for the General State Authority to reconsider cancellation of a three-story building project adjacent to the Farm Show Arena.

The State Department of Agriculture and the Farm Show Commission were deprived of $692 000 through the GSA cancellation, according to a resolution adopted unanimously at the annual Fall meeting of the Farm Show Committee which is composed of delegates from 54 statewide agricultural and allied organizations

Agriculture Secretary William L Henning, chairman of the Farm Show Commission and Committee, explained that the original GSA allocation for reconstruction and repair of the Farm Show power plant, utility lines, a new roof for the large arena and the new building project amounted to $2,000,000 Financing, architecture and other charges reduced the amount available to approximately $1,500,000

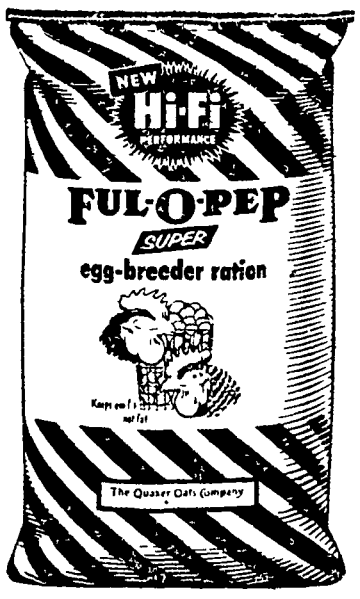
Allocations for utility line replacements left a balance of $942,000 for the roof and new building GSA cancelled the building project and allocated $70,000 for the arena roof and $180,000 for paved walks "in certain areas around the (Farm Show) building"

These two items total $250,000 which is $692,000 less than remained in the Farm Show allocation when the GSA canceled the new building, estimated to cost approximately $2,000,000

"This loss is disturbing to the farm organizations," Henning said. "They are requesting the GSA to 'allocate sufficient funds to assure early construction of the proposed new building needed for exhibit space, new cafeteria and dormitory facilities for farm youth engaged in required activities at the Farm Show and for the accommodation of the many other events for which the present buildings are rented by farm and non-farm organizations'"

The Farm Show Committee elected to membership the Pennsylvania Farmers' Assn and the Pennsylvania Polled Hereford Assn

The date for the 1958 Farm Show is Jan 13-17



super production

comes only with a super feed—
new Ful-O-Pep Super Egg-Breeder Ration.
For high hatchability and more eggs
at lower cost, there is *none* better

see us for further information

Millport Roller Mills
Lititz, R.D.4, Pa.

J. C. Walker & Son
Gap, Pa.

George Rutt
Stevens R. D. 1. Pa.

S. H. Hiestand & Co.
Salunga, Pa.

Grubb Supply
Elizabethtown, Pa.

Paul M. Ressler & Son
Paradise, Pa

D. W. Hoover
East Earl, R. D. 1, Pa.

KEYSTONE LEGHORNS WIN

1st Highest Individual All Breed Record in Pa.

2nd Highest Individual Leghorn Record in Nation

BETTER KEYSTONE LEGHORNS BREEDING STRAIN CROSS

Pa. U S. Approved Pullorum - Typhoid Clean

Keystone Poultry Breeding Farm

Representative: Daniel L. Myer Ph. Leola OL 6-2243

Hatchery Ph. Leola OL 6-6783 Breeding Farm Ph. Ephrata RE 3-6179

It's The Law

"It's the Law" with simple answers is offered by LANCASTER FARMING in cooperation with the Pennsylvania Bar Association. General interest questions are welcomed, and will be answered as soon as possible. Letters must be signed. Answer will not be published on a specified, requested day. Questions cannot be answered by mail, and LANCASTER FARMING will reject any inquiry which is not of general public interest. Address all inquiries to "It's the Law," LANCASTER FARMING, Quarryville, Pa. (Fictitious initials will be used to protect the identity of the questions).

Q I am 16 and married to a man 28. I have five brothers and sisters, ages 2 through 15 If anything happens to my parents and my husband and I wanted to take the children, would we have any trouble getting them because of my age? Being their next-of-kin, would I naturally become their legal guardian?

—R W

A It is quite possible that if you are able to provide a good home for your brothers and sisters on the death of your parents, you would have no trouble in obtaining custody of them Should any of your brothers and sisters, however, inherit a substantial amount of money during their minority, it would then be necessary to have a guardian appointed by the court One of the qualifications of such a guardian is that he must be at least 21 years of age

Q If a wife refuses to have a child for her husband, is that grounds for divorce?—J W P

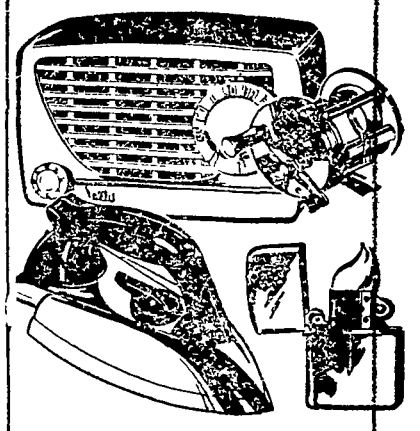
A. Refusal by a wife to have a child is not a ground for divorce in Pennsylvania As to whether or not such a refusal constitutes an indignity to the person of the husband, the courts of Pennsylvania have decided that neither refusal of sexual intercourse nor refusal to bear children constitute such an indignity to the person as will warrant divorce.

You get these
Extras
when you feed the
NEW BITE-SIZE PURINA RABBIT CHOW

The new Bite-Size Purina Rabbit Checkers offer many advantages —little feed waste, a Rite-Size for all ages and they're Micro-Mixed —to name a few. But there are still more EXTRAS in those Checkerboard bags!

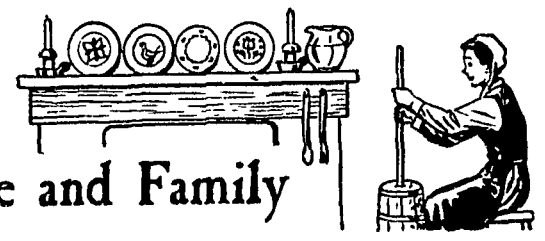
There's a valuable coupon on every bag that's redeemable for quality merchandise. It doesn't take long to save up enough coupons to pay for the prize of your choice from our big catalog that shows hundreds of selections.

Here's a sample of the merchandise this big premium catalog offers Purina Rabbit Chow feeders:



Stop by the store and we'll order a colorful premium catalog for you. There's no cost or obligation, of course. It's just another Purina Rabbit Chow *Extra!*

B. F. Adams
Bird-in-Hand
Snader's Mill
Mt. Airy
John J. Hess
Kinzers—Vintage
Blend & McGinnis
Atglen
Warren Sickman
Pequea
S. H. Hiestand
Salunga
James High
Gordonville
Wenger Bros.
Rheems
John J. Hess II
Intercourse—New Providence
John B. Kurtz
Ephrata
J. Fred Whiteside
Kirkwood



For the Farm Wife and Family

Gormets Call Lamb 'Champagne Of Meats;' Try It and See Why

Some nameless gournet coined the phrase — "lamb, the champagne of meats!"

If your family shares the sentiment, your menu worries hould be few.

We should remind you that there's more to a lamb than the leg and chops. Less costly cuts come from the shoulder or from the breast. And they are tender too, and can be cooked by dry heat methods, roasting or broiling. Lamb shanks and neck slices aie popular cuts for moist-heat braising.

If you're looking for a really good buy take home a "square cut" shoulder of lamb with the bone left in. It's one of the most economical roasts you can buy. And you can prepare it in a raft of different ways.

For instance, you can roast the shoulder at low temperature — 275 to 325 degrees Or you can prepare it as a pot roast You can also cut tender chops from the shoulder to broil or braise. Or you can use cubes of shoulder meat for savory lamb stew, curry of lamb, or skewered and broiled Shish Kebab.

Or maybe your meat cutter will bone and roll the shoulder into a Saratoga Roll for you It makes a roast that's easy to carve And it's perfect in shape and thickness for slow cooking on a barbecue or oven rotisserie spit. Saratoga chops sliced from the roll can be broiled in about seven minutes per side.

For other low cash dishes, try individual servings of "legs of lamb" Serve these tender, braised lamb shanks on a bed of rice with mushrooms.

Ground lamb is the cook's best friend when you're looking for something a little different. For a breakfast surprise, serve broiled lamb patties Many markets feature ready-made patties wrapped in bacon Slip a well browned lamb patty between halves of a heated bun for a lamb-burger treat In addition to salt and pepper, try a bit of thyme or dry mustard as seasoning in the ground lamb.

A lamb loaf can be a double delight. Serve it hot from the oven for dinner Chill and slice the remainder for sandwiches or a cold buffet dinner feature next day.

For full enjoyment, lamb should always be served very hot, or cold — never luke warm. Avoid over cooking, and always use a low temperature for roasting.

* * *

Following is a recipe for using diced cooked lamb. This dish, Lamb Terrapin, can well be considered a delicacy. It resembles lamb a la king, it's served on toast and color is added to the dish by the addition of sieved egg yolks.

LAMB TERRAPIN

2 cups diced cooked lamb
2 tablespoons butter or margarine
1 tablespoon flour
1 teaspoon dry mustard
1 cup water or stock
½ cup cream
1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce
2 hard-cooked eggs
4 to six slices toast

Melt butter or margarine and add flour and mustard Add water or stock, cream and Worcestershire sauce Bring to boiling point, stirring constantly and cook for five minutes. Separate the cooked egg yolks and whites. Put yolks through a sieve and finely chop the whites. Add the diced lamb and sieved egg yolks to the cream sauce Heat and add chopped egg whites to mixture. Serve on hot toast Yield four to six servings

An economical cut of lamb, shanks could be a savory meat for your next budget dinner. Plan one shank per person and serve them with gravy made from the cooking liquid This recipe for shanks is sparked with garlic.

SAVORY LAMB SHANKS

4 lamb shanks
¼ cup flour
1 tablespoon paprika
2 teaspoons salt
¼ teaspoon pepper
2 tablespoons lard
1 clove garlic
2 cups water

Roll shanks in mixture of flour, paprika, salt and pepper (Reserve remaining mixture) Cook shanks in hot fat until well browned on all sides Cut garlic clove in half, stick halves on toothpick and add the water Cover pan and cook over low heat 1½ hours or until tender Remove shanks to platter and discard garlic halves. Blend reserved flour mixture with one-fourth cup water and thicken liquid. Serve gravy with shanks.

COOKING FOR TWO

Cooking for two presents problems whether you are newlyweds or alone after the family is gone. The problem of what-to-serve is sometimes complicated by leftovers that accumulate.

Advance planning is just as important when cooking for two as it is for a large family. Plan the week's menus ahead of time. But make them flexible enough for changes. If you decide on a main course, the rest of the meal falls easily into place.

Meat is usually the main item to consider When possible choose a meat that does double duty, such as a roast that can be served for dinner and used later as cold roast beef slices, meat pie, or open-face sandwiches.

Space your menus well, so you will not be eating the same kind of meat for three days in a row. Keep your cooked meat covered tightly or wrapped in waxed paper or foil and stored in the refrigerator Do not handle it again until you are ready to use it.

Desserts need not be a problem when preparing meals for two. Fruit and cheese, ice cream, and sherbert are favorites and easily adaptable to meals for two. Individual pie shells and the already-cooked pie fillings on the market today may be the answer to your dessert problems.

* * *

Beef chuck is not only one of the best buys in meat, but it is also one of the most flavorful when it is well prepared. Being a tough cut, it must be tenderized with long moist cooking, as in a pot roast, or put through the grinder.

The following recipe, Beef Quickie, makes use of the latter method.

BEEF QUUICKIE

⅓ cup uncooked rice
1 pound chuck roast, ground
1 tablespoon shortening
1 teaspoon salt
½ cup chopped onion
½ cup chopped green pepper
3½ cups tomatoes
⅛ teaspoon pepper

While the rice is cooking (will make one cups), brown the ground beef in the fat, stirring it occasionally over medium heat. When well browned, add onion and green pepper for light browning. Add tomatoes, cooked rice and seasonings. Cover and cook sowly for 30 to 45 minutes, stirring occasionally. The longer cooking period will develop flavor. Serves four to six.

You might serve this with green beans, peara nd cantaloupe salad, corn muffins, butter, and pineapple sherbert with cookies.

* * *

TEACH CHILDREN TO LIKE VEGETABLES

Teach children to like vegetables, and they'll enjoy many!

Children, like adults, "eat with their eyes first" — so be sure the vegetables you serve look appetizing. And learn to enjoy all

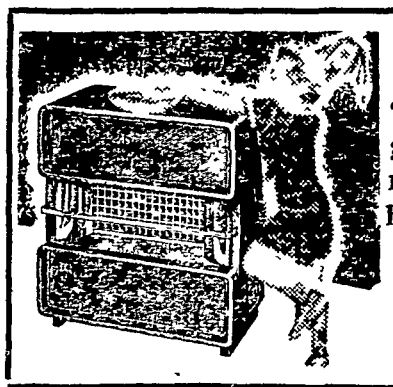
(Continued on page 9)

HEAR

The Mennonite Hour

Each Sunday

Lancaster WLAN 12:30 P. M.
Norristown WNAR 8:00 A. M.
Hanover WHVR 1:00 P. M



Wonderful good—

"Wonderful fast—that small gas heater sure makes this room comfortable in a hurry—try one once."

Ward Bottle Gas
EPHRATA
Republic 3-2207

no argument about it . . .

your bank is the best place to borrow. You know our rates will be low. You get fast, friendly, confidential service. Repayment terms are easy on your budget. When it comes to any kind of installment loan—see us first.

The Fulton National Bank
10th ANNIVERSARY YEAR
PENN SQUARE ★ McGOVERN AVE. ★ MOUNTVILLE ★ EAST PETERSBURG ★ AKRON
member federal deposit insurance corporation

Printed Pattern

9242 ONE SIZE—LARGE
by Marian Martin

Printed Pattern 9242 Three styles—women's large size only Each apron pattern one piece—top style takes 1⅞ yards, center 1⅞. lower 1¾ yards 35-inch

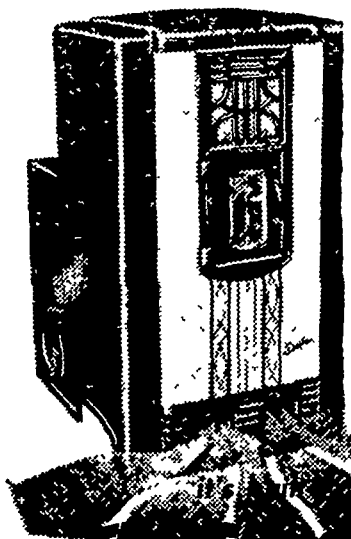
Send FIFTY CENTS in coins for this pattern—add 5 cents for each pattern if you wish 1st-class mailing Send to 170 Newspaper Pattern Dept., 232 West 18th St., New York, N Y. Print plainly NAME, ADDRESS with ZONE, SIZE and STYLE NUMBER.

Only SIEGLER'S lifetime

CAST IRON CONSTRUCTION

can withstand and USE the 4 times hotter heat

There are many reasons why Siegler Home Heaters are constructed of heavy cast iron. First, it will withstand continuous high temperatures necessary for full house heating. It can't make annoying "popping" noises like so many sheet metal heaters do. It permits the sturdy construction that gives you many, many years of dependable, trouble-free service. Just try and tip a Siegler—you'll be convinced it's built to last!



Siegler
PATENTED FORCED AIR
OIL HOME HEATERS
GUARANTEE
MORE AND HOTTER HEAT
OVER YOUR FLOORS!

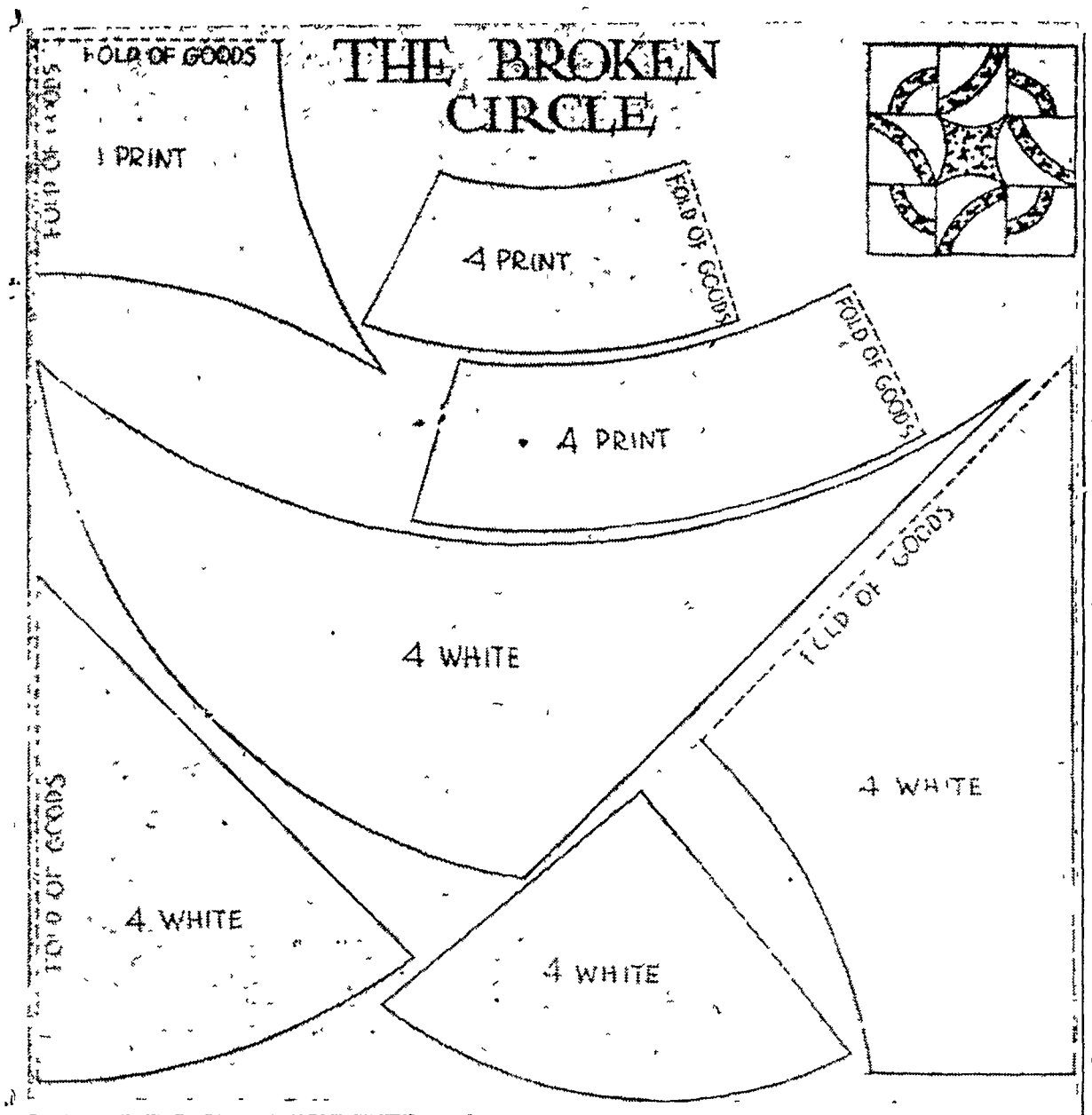
TRAVELING FLOOR HEAT

Also Used Coal and Oil Space Heaters Available

L. H. BRUBAKER

350 Strasburg Pike, Lancaster

Ph. Lanc. EX 3-7607 Strasburg OV 7-6002



THIS QUILT WHEN FINISHED makes a block more thn twelve inches square. The arms of the circle and the center quadrilateral will be made of either plain or print fabric as one desires, just so it contrasts with the background. It develops into a charming all-over pattern if the blocks are joined directly together (Copyright· Weekly Star Farmer)

For Farm Women . . .

(Continued from page 8)

vegetables yourself Don't hamper your children's health and lifetime eating enjoyment by passing along your food dislikes to them

High on the popularity list of most children are raw carrots. The bright color is appealing, and crisp raw strips usually are much preferred to cooked carrots. Grated carots in orange-flavored gelatin are well-liked, too. Many youngsters enjoy them mixed with peanut butter in sandwiches.

Other favorites suggested are raw cauliflower cut into little flowerettes, celery sticks — green celery has most food value — and small wedges of cabbage or lettuce. Green pepper rings are a favorite and highly nutritious; young children prefer vegetables they eat with their fingers, rather than as salad.

Tomato juice tastes good to most childen Some enjoy it combined with chilled cooking liquid from other vegetables.

With the cool weather, soup becomes more popular. Your children may like creamed soups, such as cream of potato. Very young children find soup hard to eat and perfer it served not-too-hot, so they can drink it from a cup or mug.

Children appreciate food that tastes good. Over-cooked, mushy drab vegetables have no more appeal for children than adults.

Combining two or more vegetables is a trick many housewives use for variety in flavor or at the end of the season to extend one or both of the vegetables. Leftovers of canned or frozen vegetables may be used in the same way.

To avoid overcooking with a loss of flavor and food value, it is usually best to cook the vegetables separately.

Combinations that are especially successful are· green beans and corn, celery and peas or tomatoes, lima beans and tomatoes, carrots and onions, or the combination for which the recipe is given:

SPANISH CORN

2 cups corn
1 cup lima or green beans
1 teaspoon chopped onion
1 tablespoon chopped green pepper
2 tablespoons butter or bacon fat
1 teaspoon salt
Dash of pepper

Cook the beans, green pepper and onion in just enough water to cover for 10 minutes, or until partly tender. Add corn and enough water to cook vegetables until tender, draining only if necessary. Add seasonings and butter or bacon fat Serves six to eight.

With the cider season and Hal'oween close at hand it is a good thing to have doughnuts on hand Here is a recipe for

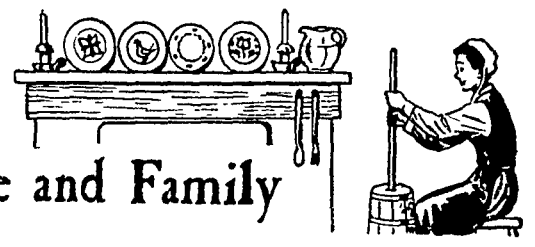
QUUICK DOUUGHNUTS

5 cups sifted enriched flour
3 tablespoons baking powder
2 teaspoons salt
½ teaspoon nutmeg
3 eggs
1 cup sugar
1 cup milk
3 tablespoons melted shortening
Fat for deep frying

Sift together flour, baking powder, salt and nutmeg Beat eggs until thick and lmon colored Gradually add sugar, beating well Stir in milk and shortening Add lour mixture and blend well Turn out on lightly floured boa rd or pastry cloth and roll to ½-inch thickness. Cut with floured doughnut cutter Fry in deep hot fat (375 degrees) until golden brown, about two minutes on each side Drain on absorbent paper When cool, dust with confectioners' sugar or frost with your favorite orange frosting and sprinkle with orange sugar Makes about three dozen 3-inch doughnuts

Another recipe using apples —

For the Farm Wife and Family



APPLE-RAISIN FRITTERS

1½ cups sifted enriched flour
2 teaspoons baking powder
½ teaspoon salt
1 tablespoon sugar
½ teaspoon cinnamon
1 egg, beaten
½ cup milk
1 tablespoon melted shortening
1½ cups chopped apples
½ cup seedless raisins

Sift togthr flour, baking powder, salt ,sugar and cinnamon. Combine egg, milk and shortening Add apples and raisins to liquid mixture Add to flour mixture, stirring until flour is well moistened Drop by spoonfuls into deep hot fat (375 degrees) and fry until brown, turning frequently Drain on absorbent paper. Serve with syrup and pork sausage.

Here's everybody's favorite —

CORN BREAD

1 cup sfted enriched flour
4 teaspoons baking powder
1 teaspoon salt
¼ cup sugar
1 cup yellow corn meal
2 eggs, beaten
1 cup milk
¼ cup melted shortening

Sift together flour, baking powder, salt and sugar. Stir in corn meal Combine eggs, flour and melted shortening Add liquid to flour mixture, stirring until batter is just smooth Pour into greased nine-inch round pan. Bake in hot oven (425 degrees)

(Continued on page 10)

A Must For Steer Feeders

NEW! FARM TESTED! QUALITY CONTROLLED!

HORNCO Cattle Conditioning Feed

(Contains 500 grams per ton Terramycin)

Stop Shipping Fever losses with 5-day feeding of HORNCO Cattle Conditioning Feed (containing Terramycin)

1. **Prevent Shipping Fever losses**
   Tests show Terramycin (at above level) in Ca ttle Conditioning Feed reduced Shipping Fever an average of 80 per cent
2. **Treatment of Shipping Fever**
   Early treatment of entire herd helps curb spread to othr calves, gives seriously infected animals a headstart to a fast cure, — with less cost than to treat individually. Knocks shipping Fever fast and prevents weight losses
3. **Prevent Scours and Bloat**
   Control of bacterial diarrhea or scours; aids i n reducing the incidence or severity of bloat

Manufactured by

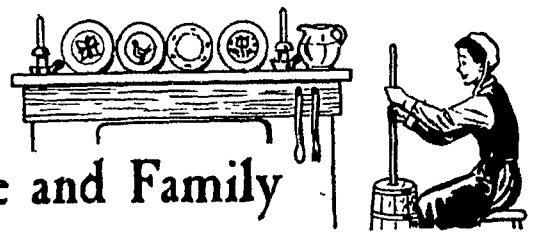
D. E. HORN & COMPANY, INC.

YORK, PENNA.

Contact your local representative:

Henry D. Gross
Route 20
Pottstown, Penna. **(Tel. Faculty 33284)**

Cassel's Mill, Inc. Manheim, Pa.
M. S. Graybill & Son Bareville, Pa.
John Reitz & Son Millway, Pa.
Paul Hurst & Son East Earl, Pa.



For the Farm Wife and Family

(Continued from page 9)

20 to 25 minutes Make one 9-inch round Corn Bread.

MAPLE SYRUP

The popularity of hot pancakes and waffles rises as chilly weather sets in If you like your maple syrup, you'll be interested in some recent taste tests of different grades of this syrup sponsored by the U. S Department of Agriculture.

Maple syrups vary widely in flavor and intensity. The tests were run to see which type most people prefer Both producers and consumers took part in three taste-panel tests

All tasters preferred the three highest grade syrups, when they were given unmarked samples of pure maple syrups in the tests Judges who were connected with the maple industry generally preferred the two highest grades of pure syrup. However, groups of consumers with little experience in judging maple products usually liked the slightly more intense flavor and more amber color of the next lower grade

In pure maple syrup, color and flavor are closely related Very light colored syrups have a mild maple flavor and are given a higher grade. In darker syrups such flavor as caramel help to intensify the flavor of the product. These syrups have lower grades.

That's about all we have for you today. We would like very much to have your favorite pumpkin receipes or any recipes using apples that your family especially likes. We'll be looking for your letters.

Farm Women 10 Hold Banquet; Husbands Guests

Farm Womens Society 10 had as their October meeting a banquet held at the Meadow Hills Dining Rooms, New Danville Pike. Husbands and guests were present.

The featured speaker was Mrs Chester Buzzard who told of the recent eight week evangelistic trip to Japan The subject was "The Sights, Sounds, Smell and Souls of Japan"

She and her husband lived the life of a typical Japanese with few facilities for cooking, marketing, washing, etc She said, however, that she felt that in their contact with the people it was very worthwhile

Mrs Buzzard showed some of the handiwork and art of the Japanese.

John M Gordon, who with his wife was the guests of Mrs H. Landis Shank, spoke briefly

Mrs. Loretta Shank led the singing and gave the invocation.

Red Vantress Chicks
Available Every Thursday
None Better!
Call
BOLTON'S HATCHERY
Phone 76-R-3
Schaefferstown, Pa.

Farm Women 19 See Christmas Gift Display

The Society of Farm Women 19 were entertained in the home of Mrs J Lloyd Hollinger, East Petersburg Oct 5. Mrs Scott Nissley, Jr, R3 Lancaster served as co-hostess

The devotional period was in charge of Mrs Lester Hollinger, East Petersburg. The roll call was answered by "What I would like to receive from my secret sister for Christmas" Miss Nancy Nissley, R3 Lancaster played a beautiful piano solo

Mrs Nissley Rohrer, Lancaster, brought an interesting display of things to make for Christmas gifts and decorations. She also displayed some very lovely oil paintings which she does

Donations of new clothing and money for the Needle Work Guild were presented for the ingathering

Most members plan to attend the County Convention at Hempfield Joint High School in November The next meeting of Society 19 will be a Christmas Banquet in Hostetter's Banquet Hall, Mt. Joy on December 7.

Cooking Ease Stressed in New PENB Egg Folder

A new and colorful 10-panel folder "Nine Easy Ways To Cook Eggs," is now available from the Poultry and Egg National Board for use in motivating consumers to form the habit of eating more eggs, Lloyd H. Geil, PENB general manager, reports.

The entire folder fits into the demands of the times for quick and easy preparation of all foods. It can be used effectively as a mailing insert and hand-out piece for consumers and as a teaching aid in schools. Catchy art-work on the cover enhances "pick-up" appeal.

Generous space is provided on the back panel for imprinting or stamping a firm's name. The folder is printed in yellow and black on white stock and is 3½ by 8¼ inches in size

"Nine Easy Ways To Cook Eggs" may be obtained from the Poultry and Egg National Board, 8 South Michigan Ave., Chicago 3, Ill The folders are shipped prepaid to the purchaser for $1.90 per 100 in quantities up to 1,000, and $17 per 1,000 in larger quantities

Three Guernsey Herds Classified; 2 Cows Excellent

Three Lancaster County Guernsey herds were recently classified by L. O. Colebank, Knoxville, Tenn., official classifier for the American Guernsey Cattle Club

The herds belonged to Raymond and Louise Witmer, Pen-Del Farm, Willow Street; Calvin B Mauser, Elizabethtown; and J Rohrer Witmer, Willow Street.

In the Raymond Witmer herd, eight daughters of Hill Girt Count's Select were classified: one rated Very Good and four Desirable.

Of 40 cows classified in the herd, two were rated Excellent, 17 Very Good, 15 Desirable and six Acceptable.

Mauser had 16 cows classified. One was rated Very Good, six Desirable and four Acceptable.

Three daughters of Ivalee Duke were classified: one rated Desirable.

Rohrer Witmer had 12 Very Good, 14 Desirable and nine Acceptable cows in the 38 classified

Five daughters of Hill Girt Count's Select were classified: one rated Very Good, two Desirable, and one Acceptable.

The report of this official classification has been sent to the national office of the breed association for approval and publication.

Gene Autry, Annie Oakley Stars In Exposition Rodeo in November

Two of America's best known cowboy and cowgirl TV and western movie stars — Gene Autry and Annie Oakley — will be featured at the World Championship Rodeo to be held at the Pennsylvania Farm Show Arena in Harrisburg Nov. 12 through 16.

Signing of the two western stars was announced jointly by Rodeo Producer Tommy Steiner of Austin, Texas, and Leon Falk, Jr, Pittsburgh, chairman of the Pennsylvania Livestock Exposition Appearing concurrently with the Livestock Exposition, the rodeo wil be held in the Farm Show Arena for five nightly performances and a Saturday matinee

More than 200 of the nation's top professional cowboys are expected to be on hand to match their skills against the rugged rodeo stock of Steiner's famous Texas X-S Ranch in the five regular rodeo events bareback and saddle bronc riding, calf roping, steer doggin' and Braham bull riding

Autry will bring his colorful duo of trick horses, "Champion" and "Little Champion", to the Arena and perform with them in a show designed to demonstrate why the horse is "a cowboy's best friend" He will sing a number of cowboy songs which brought him nationwide fame as a recording star. More than 30 million Autry records have been sold since 1930.

Gail Davis, an attractive blond with a ready smile, has gained nationwide recognition as the star of television's "Annie Oakley" series. A native of Arkansas Gail at one time called Pennsylvania home. She attended Harkum Junior College in Bryn Mawr.

Gail has been called "the perfect western actress" by a man who should know, the producer of her pictures, Gene Autry. She has worked hard to live up to her namesake, the original Annie Oakley. With instruction from Autry, she has become an expert shot with rifle and pistol. She's a natural horsewoman.

The pert cowgirl also includes singing among her talents. She will serenade spectators at the rodeo in addition to demonstrating her riding and shooting skill.

A brief meeting with a stranger in 1929 started Autry's long and successful career. He was strumming his guitar and singing a western ballad, whiling away the night hours as a relief telegraph operator in Chelsea, Okla. A stranger walked in, wrote a message for a telegram and told Autry, who was still strumming and singing:

"Young fellow, you've got a lot to learn, but you're pretty good. You ought to be on radio. Why don't you try New York."

Gene tried New York. In 1930 he recorded "Silver Haired Daddy of Mine", which has now sold more than 5 million copies. Early in 1935, he made his first movie. Before the year was out, he starred in seven more. He has made dozens of other western pictures since 1935 and became an idol of both children and adults because of his clean way of living on and off the screen

The stranger who encouraged Autry back in Oklahoma was Will Rogers.

Christmas Tree Grades Issued; Effective Nov. 1

U. S Standards for Christmas trees have been annuounced by the U S. Department of Agriculture.

These standards, which are being issued for the first time, will becomes effective Nov. 1, 1957.

The standards provide for three grades. U S. Premium, U. S. No. 1, and U. S No. 2.

Commercial production of Christmas trees in the United States during 1956 was estimated at about 25 million In addition, about four million trees were imported In general, the states bordering Canada are the leading states in Christmas tree production.

These species comprise over 85 per cent of Christmas trees produced: Douglas fir, Balsam fir, Black spruce, Red cedar, White spruce, and Scotch pine.

Best Place ... to BUY and BANK

AT HOME!

Dollars that stay at home pay our taxes, support our churches and schools ... make our community a better place in which to live and do business. Remember, nothing ever paid greater dividends or more handsome returns than loyalty to your home town.

Use Our Convenient DRIVE-IN WINDOW
One-half block from Penn Square on South Queen Street.—Rear of Main Bank.

FREE PARKING
25 S. Queen St.—Swan Parking Lot—Vine & S. Queen Sts. Stoner Parking Lot—S. W. Corner Vine & Queen Sts.

Conestoga NATIONAL BANK
"Serving Lancaster from Center Square since 1889"
MILLERSVILLE BRANCH 302 N. GEORGE ST
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
Maximum Insurance $10,000 per depositor

PREMERGE
is best for
CHICKWEED CONTROL in
ALFALFA
—AND—
Oats, Barley and Strawberries
2 Sprays: 1st: beginning October 12
2nd: any time in December on a sunny, mild day
How much: I quart each time per acre.
Order yours now from these dealers and applicators:

BAREVILLE
Dick Harry and Chet Nolt
BUCK
Musser's Mill
DENVER
Denver Supply Co.
Herbert F. Gehr
ELIZABETHTOWN
Kaylor Bros., R. D. #1
FLORIN
Hess Bros.
LANCASTER
Lancaster County Farm Bureau
LITITZ
Eby's Mill, Inc.
MANHEIM
N. G. Hershey & Son
MILLERSVILLE
Millersville Supply Co.
PARADISE
Victor J. Denlinger
QUARRYVILLE
Conestoga Farm Service
Ross H. Rohrer & Sons
RONKS
Lester A. Singer
WEST WILLOW
West Willow Farmers Association, Inc.

J. C. EHRLICH CO.
736 E. Chestnut St., Lancaster, Pa. EX 3-2489

Speakers Survey Poultry Industry From Sales Promotion to Housing

(Continued from page five

receptive to information showing them the many different ways to cook and serve eggs and poultry meat. Many are teen agers, just learning the art of planning meals three times a day. This is an opportunity to make nearly 12 million new homes each year more poultry-products minded

Establishing programs aimed at these markets represents a long-time program for PENB and a profitable one for the poultry industry, Geil pointed out.

Another speaker, Charles Figy, assistant to the U. S. Secretary of Agriculture, said concerning government controls on the poultry industry

"Let me say the USDA is basically opposed to controls and regimentation which may in the long run stifle the impetus of any agricultural industry to evolve towards its destiny in a climate of freedom or which would promote the interests of a few without due regard for the many.

"In this regard, mention might be made here of some of the factors which have resulted in past decisions not to purchase broiler chickens. Broiler production is renewable at about nine to 10 week intervals on a year-round basis.

"This means that decisions concerning levels of production are continuously being made."

Figy pointed out that the government makes available data on eggs being set and chick placings in 22 states which produce some 85 per cent of the broilers.

"Inasmuch as such information is available to the industry, as well as other necessary pertinent data, and inasmuch as the industry could make the production adjustments which would effect price improvement within less than three months time, the feeling has been that purchase by the government, even if only at prices reflecting cash production costs, would tend to delay production adjustments which are necessary if prices are to improve."

The egg industry was surveyed by a panel discussing "Do Quality Egg Programs Pay Off?"

Berwyn B. Gehagan, Northeastern Poultry Cooperative Assn, New York, said that from the standpoint of a marketer, a quality egg program does pay off, provided that the eggs are not overpriced.

"Probably the greatest advantage would be that of ready acceptance by the customer Uniformity of quality creates confidence in the mind of the customer and it becomes unnecessary for the marketer to continually shift eggs from customer to customer in an endeavor to obtain a steady outlet

"When the market is soft, or under selling pressure, these eggs will move first and do not take as severe a price drop"

Clark Fleming, Belleville, Pa., producer agreeded with Gehagan.

He noted that the same amount of feed, housing, equipment, and labor is required to produce premium eggs ast o produce average quality eggs.

"From my own experience, I find that we get a premium of from three to six cents a dozen for our eggs as compared with prices received by other poducers in our area. To me, this fact alone would be reason enough to spend some effort to maintain a high quality pack of eggs all the time.

"With an operation the size of ours, it can mean a difference in net income of from $3,000 to $4,000 and I've seen years when that would easily make the difference between profit and loss," Fleming concluded.

Another Keystone State speaker was Dr. Glenn O. Bressler, poultry specialist at the Pennsylvania State University. He explained some of the advantages and problems found in using the new "Solar House" for laying flocks.

"Research results are revealing the real potential of the Solar House as the 'Poultry House of the Future.' Maximum use of space, efficient and low cost housing and controlled environment are the key benefits of the house," he said.

However he noted that the present Solar House and its equipment are only the beginning of the revolution in poultry production methods.

"New management techniques will have to be learned, equipment needs to be refined and made more foolproof, and possibly new strains of chickens and rations need to be developed to gain maximum benefits," he concluded.

Pennsylvania Poultry Capitol This Week

(Continued from page one)

first day of the three day gathering

The nation's new poultry queen won her title on the basis of her performance, and that of other members of her egg laying pen, at the Hunterdon (N. J) Egg Laying Test during the past year Top birds in all of the country's standard egg-laying test were eligible for competition in this prestige contest

The Darby bird in the Hunterdon Test laid 318 eggs in 351 days of the contest year Three years ago another Darby entry was runnerup in the Hen-of-the-Year competition

In addition to selecting the Hen-of-the Year, judges also picked the top bird in four breed classifications The field was swept by three birds from Harco Orchards and Poultry Farms, South Easton, Mass, with a Barred Plymouth Rock, a Rhode Island Red and a crossbred entry. This marked the second year that Harco Reds and Plymouth Rocks topped their field. Points were as follows for these birds· the Plymouth Rock, 927 81 points, the Red, 921 48 points, and the crossbred, 916 28 points.

EGG-TO-CHICK SHOW

Grand Champion: York DeKalb Hatchery, York, Pa, Incdoss DeKalb 121.

Reserve Champion: Pennsylvania Farm Bureau Hatchery, Harrisburg, Pa.

Name of Entry

WHITE LEGHORNS

1. Penna. Farm Bureau Hatchery, Harrisburg, Pa. 95 97; 2. Babcock Poultry Farm, Ithaca, N. Y. 95.96; 3. George M Anthony & Sons, Strausstown, Pa. 95.00; 4. Burling's Hatchery, Oxford, Pa. 92.65; 5. Wolf's Hatchery, Bloomsburg, Pa. 92.63.

INCROSSBREDS

1. York DeKalb Hatchery, York, Pa. (DeKalb 121) 96.52; 2. York DeKalb Hatchery, York, Pa. (DeKalb 101) 95 27; 3. George B. Many & Son, Hobart, N. Y. (DeKalb 101) 93 04; 4. Wolf's Hatchery, Bloomsburg, Pa. (DeKalb 101) 82 84; 5. Metz Hatchery, Belleville, Pa. (DeKalb 121) 91.29.

CROSSBREDS

1. Metz Hatchery, Belleville, Pa, Vantress x New Hampshire, 94.24. 2. Parmenter Reds, Inc., Franklin, Mass., Silver White Rock x R. I. Red, 92.12. 3. Pennsylvania Farm Bureau Hatchery, Vantress x White Rock, 91.53. 4. J. J. Warren, North Brookfield, Mass., Barred Rock x R. I. Red, 91 22. 5. Pennsylvania Farm Bureau Hatchery, Silver White Rock x New Hampshire, 91.12.

OTHER BREEDS

1. C Nelson Hardy & Son, Essex, Mass, Rhode Island Reds, 91 79. 2 Pennsylvania Farm Bureau Hatchery, White Rocks, 89.81. 3. Keir Chickeries Co., Frenchtown, N. J., White Rocks, 89 67. 4. Pennsylvania Farm Bureau Hatchery, New Hampshires, 89 50. 5. Merryknoll Farms Inc, East Freetown, Mass, Barred Rocks, 88.93.

Seven Per Cent Rise in Swine Can Break Bubble of Prosperity

(Continued from page 1)

comparison, skimpy 41 per cent of the red meat consumed

Beef and veal have both been rising constantly since 1951 when pork consumption first started to hit the skids

Not only is pork losing in volume, but the consumer now spends only 1 8 per cent of his income for pork while he spends 2 6 per cent of his money for beef

And the U S A has lost most of the open world market for pork This is caused mostly by embargos placed on U S pork by importing countries due to fear of importing VE and cholera

Actually there is a world market deficite of pork and this is one area in which American produced products could compete without subsidy.

So after all these gloomy forecasts, what is ahead for the swine producer?

First of all, the spring pig crop will be larger Seven per cent larger if present intentions are sustained.

A moderate increase in the 1958 spring pig crop would not in itself cause severe price declines. While hog production increased in 1956 and almost stood still this year, the consuming population grew at a rate of 3 million people a year. This larger population will make room for some increase in pork output in the fall and winter of 1958

Another factor in the hogman's favor is the downswing in the cattle cycle. Unlike 1955, when beef and pork supplies were rising simultaneously, a decrease in beef output will acompany the upswing in pork.

A seven per cent increase would raise pork supplies in the fall and winter of 1958 to a little above the 1956 57 rate Pork supplies per person would not be extremely large

Prices to producers would be appreciably lower than in late 1956 and this year but they would probably be considerably higher than the prices of late 1955 and early 1956

That is to say, the price would range from 12 7 cents to 15 9 cents a hundred on the farm

The shrinking market for pork at home is going to take much more than a review of market history to find even a partial answer It is historical that as consumer income rises, he turns from pork to beef Add to that the current "thin, slim look" popularity and consumer aversion to fat and you see another part of the problem.

Meat type hogs are part of the answer The rest lies with packer who is going to have to put up the meat in a package and in a form that consumers want. More attention could be given profitably to the kind of pork cuts and products, especially fresh pork, to be produced and sold

And as for getting our fair share of the world market, strict and enforced legislation on either the state or national level on the abolition of VE and the use of live virus treatment for cholera could hasten the day.

Advances are being made here. The only current quarantine area for VE is in a small portion of New Jersey. Many states have now banned the use of live virus serums for cholera

However the action of producers will detemine the outcome of the hog marketing situation Each individual reacts differently to a given set of data.

But understanding the prospects ahead should help bring moderate rather than heavy expansion and thereby make progress toward the greater stability in the hog market that is so badly needed.

Red Rose DHIA Presents July Production Report

The highest 305 day lactation completed in July in the Red Rose DHIA was made by a registered Guernsey owned by L. E. Shoemaker & Sons, R1 Kirkwood. "Dotty" produced 13,110 pounds of milk and 708 pounds of butterfat.

The high herd in butterfat production belonged to Samuel A. Daum, East Petersburg. The herd averaged 1,303 pounds of milk and 53 pounds of butterfat.

Second high in the 305 day lactation was a registered Holstein owned by John P. Stumpf, R7 Lancaster. "Piebe" produced 18,119 pounds of milk and 680 pounds of butterfat.

The second high herd belonged to Charles M. Long, R1 Manheim. The herd average was 1,116 pounds of milk and 49 pounds of butterfat

Curtis E. Akers, who prepared the report, said that herds listed were tested during a period ranging from June 20 to July 20 The information was computed and compiled at Penn State.

SAVE MORE CORN with a **JOHN DEERE No.227 Two-Row Mounted CORN PICKER**

Do you throw away dollar bills? With an inefficient corn picker you do just that by leaving many bushels in the field. The John Deere No. 227 Two-Row Mounted Picker guards your purse strings by saving extra bushels from every acre. You'll find these extra savings add up to a big bonus each season.

In badly down-and-tangled crops . . . in heavy or light yields . . . in dry, brittle corn, the *big-capacity* No. 227 does a better job of gathering, snapping, husking, and cleaning. Long, low, efficient gatherers gently and positively guide stalks into the snapping rolls . . . aggressive snapping rolls, easily controlled from the seat while "on the go," reduce shelling . . . and four long rubber husking rolls per row assure cleaner corn in the wagon. See us for more details.

"Wherever Crops Grow, There's a Growing Demand for John Deere Farm Equipment"

Alan C. Beyer — Christiana, Pa.
H. S. Newcomer & Son — Mt. Joy, Pa.
A. B. C. Groff — New Holland, Pa.
Wenger Implement Co. — The Buck, Pa.
Landis Bros. — Lancaster, Pa.
F. H. Shotzberger — Elm, Pa.

JOHN DEERE *See Us For* JOHN DEERE QUALITY FARM EQUIPMENT

MUSSER
Leghorn Chicks
For Large White Eggs
DONEGAL
WHITE CROSS
For Broiler Chicks
"Direct from the Breeder"
Phone Mt. Joy OL 3-4911
Musser Leghorn FARMS
MOUNT JOY, PA.

Dead Animals Removed Promptly

Will Pay Full Value For Dead Animals

Dealers in Bones, Tallow and Hides

FRY'S RENDERING WORKS

Prop., John Fry
2114 Hollinger RD.
Lancaster
Ph. EX 2-4815
Toll Charges Accepted

PRESENTING THE WEIDMAN-HERSHEY trophey to the grand Champion Holstein is A H. Weidman, partner in the firm. Winner of the trophy was Elvin Shelly, son of John Shelly, shown here accepting it. This is the fifth year that the cup has been presented (LF Photo)

Manheim Central Senior Shows Grand Champion Steer at Show

A senior at Manheim Central High School, Marlin Cassel, 17, son of Mr and Mrs Walter K. Cassel, R1 Manheim, showed his Angus steer, Blackie, to the Grand Championship at the Manheim Fair

Reserve Championship was taken by Miss Martha Long, who also showed an Angus

In the dairy show the Grand Championship in the Holstein breed was taken by Elvin Shelly, R1 Manheim Kenneth Young of R1 Mt Joy had the Grand Champion Guernsey, and the Grand Champion Ayrshire was shown by Florence Mae Flory.

Best tractor driver at the event was B Franklin Kreider Jr, 19 R2 Manheim This was the first time he had entered the contests Second by only a few points was Gerald Greiner, R4 Manheim

Here are the placings in the various classes and events

BABY BEEF

Angus — first, Marlin Cassel, R1 Manheim, second, Martha Long R3 Manheim, third, Samuel Long, R3 Manheim, fourth, Thelma Cassel, R1 Manheim; fifth, Donald Hassler, R3 Manheim, sixth Darlene Graybill, R3 Manheim, seventh Gladys Nissley, R4 Manheim eighth, Ronald Shreiner R3 Manheim, ninth, Edgar Shrom, R4 Manheim, tenth, Robert Graybill, R3 Manheim; eleventh, Clair Bruckhart, R3 Manheim, twelfth, James Hess, R1 Manheim

Hereford — first, Joanne Foreman, R3 Manheim, second, Luke Brubaker R1 Mt Joy, third, Wilbur Hassler, R3 Manheim, fourth, Doris Shenk, R3 Manheim; fifth, John Henry Hess, R1 Manheim; sixth, Darlene Becker, R3 Elizabethtown, seventh, Luke Brubaker, R3 Manheim

Shorthorn — Terry Petticoffer, R3 Elizabethtown second, Ronald Shreiner, R3 Manheim

Grand Champion — Marlin Cassel

Reserve Champion — Martha Long

Fitting — first, Joanne Foreman, second, Marlin Cassel, third, Samuel Long.

Showing — first, Samuel Long, second, Joanne Foreman; third, Marlin Cassel.

Fattest Steer — Terry Petticoffer

GUERNSEY

18 months and under 24 months — Kenneth Young

Two years and older —Kenneth Young

Grand Champion — Kenneth Young

AYRSHIRE

Under six months — first, Abram Flory

Six to 12 months — first, Florence Mae Flory, second, Earl Wenger, third, Abram Flory, fourth, Florence Mae Flory, fifth Luke Wenger.

18 to 24 months — first, Luke Wenger, second, Abram Flory, third, Abram Flory Jr; fourth, Florence Moe Flory.

24 to 36 months — first, Luke Wenger, second, Abram Flory, third, Roy Wenger; fourth, Earl Wenger.

4 to 5 years — first, Florence Mae Flory, second, Abram Flory; third, Abram Flory Jr; fourth, Luke Wenger

Grand Champion — Florence Mae Flory

HOLSTEIN

Under six months — first, Marlin Cassel

Six to 12 months — first, Richard Shelly second, Robert Welk, third, Linda Lou Welk, fourth Robert Hummer, fifth, Robert Zook, sixth, Clan Ginder

12 to 18 months — first Elvin Shelly, second, Herbert and Rella Rohrer, third, Gloria Shelly, fourth, Harold Brubaker, fifth, John Shelly, sixth, Barbara Kerner, seventh, Vincent Becker, eighth, Melvin Hershey

18 to 24 months — first, Dick Zook, second, Lowell Landis, third, Robert Zook, fourth, Donald Musser.

Senior yearling — first, Paul Welk, second Elvin Shelly, third, Mark Hershey

2 to 3 years — first, Donald Welk

3 to 4 years — first, Elvin Shelly, second, John Shelly

Junior get of sire — first, John Shelly with the get of Curtiss Candy Ragapple Pabst Sir Roburk D, second, Le Roy Welk with get of Elm Beckie Lucky Boy

Best Udder, first, Elvin Shelly, second, John Shelly

Grand Champion — Elvin Shelly

DAIRY SHOWMANSHIP

First, Florence Mae Flory, R3 Manheim, second, Elvin Shelly, R1 Manheim, third, Robert Hummer, R1 Manheim, fourth Barbara Keener, R3 Manheim; fifth, Donald Musser, R1 Mt Joy.

DAIRY FITTING

First, Barbara Keener; second, Robert Hummer, third, Elvin Shelly, fourth Luke Wenger, R2 Manheim, fifth, Richard Shelly, R1 Manheim

TRACTOR DRIVING

Under 18 years — first, Gerald Greiner, R4 Manheim, second, Robert Graybill, R3 Manheim, third, Richard Shreiner, R1 Manheim, fourth, Carl Myer, R2 Lititz, fifth, Ronald Shreiner, R3 Manheim, sixth, Marlin Cassel, R1 Manheim, seventh, Robert Fahanstock, R4 Manheim

Eighth Roy Nauman, R2 Manheim, ninth, Ronald Zunich, R2 Manheim, tenth, Luke Bruckhart, R3 Manheim, eleventh, Barry Haldeman, R3 Manheim, twelfth,

(Continued on page 13)

SPECIAL BUY on
Bedroom Suites
Complete with interspring mattress

Store Hours: Mon., Tues., Wed. — 9 A.M. to 6 P.M.
Thurs., Fri., Sat. — 9 A.M. to 9 P.M.

Delivery Available — Easy Terms — Free Parking
Now . . . 2 Stores To Serve You Better

MARTINDALE
FURNITURE STORE
PH. HILLCREST 5 2932

INTERCOURSE
BRANCH
PH. SO8-3752

"The Cash Discount Stores"

READY TO SERVE YOU WITH
Hoffman FARM Seeds

IT'S NO ACCIDENT
that A. H. Hoffman SEEDS produced
46% of all the "Certified" Wong Barley
51% of all the "Certified" Winter Oats
86% of all the "Certified" Dual Wheat
grown in Pennsylvania this year

All because so many farmers interested in getting bigger yields are demanding dependable quality A H Hoffman Seeds
For more profitable grain crops make sure that this Hoffman seed is planted on your grain acreage this Fall Contact your local Hoffman representative or phone Landisville TW 8 3421 for delivery right to your farm

A. H. HOFFMAN SEEDS, Inc.,
Landisville, Pa.

MOUNT HOPE "QUEEN"

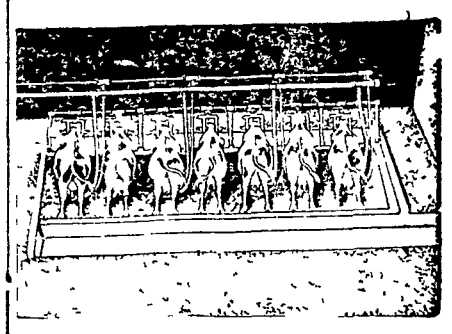
Figures on your Settlement Sheets will convince you that premiums for "Large" over "Mediums" and "Small" make the BIG DIFFERENCE.
For Big Eggs and many of them . . . Buy from a selected FRANCHISED hatchery. Ask for QUEEN circular.

MOUNT HOPE
FRANCHISED HATCHERY

JOHNSON'S HATCHERY
24 Orange St.,
Ephrata, Pa.

Ph REpublic 3-2980

MARLOW
New
PIPE-AWAY MILKING SYSTEM

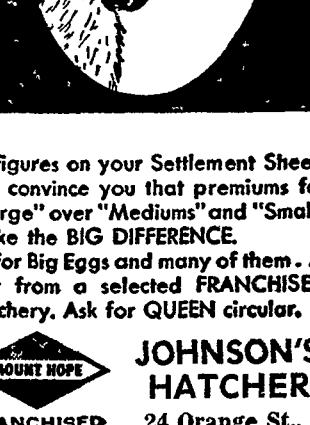


★ CUTS CHORE TIME!
★ LATEST DESIGN!
★ ALL THE PLUS FEATURES OF MARLOW MILKERS!

The Marlow Pipe-Away System is the automatic answer to labor saving Ends pail lugging, cuts chore time Marlow Milking Systems for both parlors and stanchion barns Marlow perfected clean in-place pipeline system makes milking and clean up practically automatic. Systems with stainless steel or pyrex glass milk lines Both vacuum releaser and electronic controlled milk pump to convey milk to bulk tank. Milk the Marlow way for the power-easy day

STAUFFER
DIESEL
REFRIGERATION
Gordonville, R. D. 1
Ph. Intercourse SO 3-8531

H. M. KRADY
Distributor For
SEIBERLING SAFETY TIRES



Let Us Handle Your Tire Problems
AUTO
TRUCK
Tractor Tires
Recapping

WRITTEN GUARANTEE ON ALL SEIBERLING TIRES

Phone EX 2-9507
608 N. Prince St.
Lancaster, Pa.

GRAND CHAMPION OF THE MANHEIM Fair Baby Beef show was this Angus steer shown and owned by Marlin Cassel, R1 Manheim. "Blackie" came from Fletcher Farms, New York Cassel has been feeding him on ration of 800 pounds corn, 800 pounds barley, 400 pounds oats, and 200 pounds of 32 per cent supplement This is his fourth year in both 4-H and FFA competition. (LF Photo)

State Officials Disappointed as USDA Declines Bid for Federal Assistance

Keen disappointment in failure of the U S Department of Agriculture's National Disaster Committee to grant any federal assistance to farmers in six southeastern Pennsylvania drought-stricken counties was voiced Friday by State Agriculture Secretary William L Henning

"Governor Leader is on record as urging federal emergency assistence to our distressed farmers," he declared "The turn-down by the federal agency means a hardship for many farmers who have suffered heavy losses in corn and hay crops and face the winter feeding season with a serious shortage of livestock feed"

Counties affected are Berks, Chester, Lebanon, Montgomery and Monroe They had requested a variety of federal aids which were considered by the Pennsylvania USDA Disaster Committee on Sept 19

The state committee at that time agreed that disaster conditions existed from extended drought, but did not adopt a formal resolution declaring the counties as a major disaster area, Henning explained They recommended the application of emergency feed and and other programs for each county, he said

"Had formal action action been taken, Gov Leader would have wired President Eisenhower, requesting that the counties be declared a disaster area" Henning continued "The Governor then took the only logical step, a telegram to U S Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson, urging immediate and most serious consideration of the recommendation submitted"

Final decision in the Pennsylvania appeal was left to the national committee by members of the Pennsylvania USDA Disaster Committee

The national committ's reply, sent to the State USDA Disaster Committee, of which Arch V Ritts, Valencia, Butler County, is chairman, was announced by the USDA state office as follows:

Relet Sept. 19, 1957, recommending that an emergency feed program be made available in Berks, Bucks, Chester, Lebanon, Montgomery and Monroe Counties. The Governor of Pennsylvania has not requested the President to designate these counties as a major disaster area under Public Law 875 which is necessary before the secretary can take formal action. However, upon your request a survey has been made of the drought area. This together with other factual information available does not indicate to the USDA disaster committee that the situation in these counties measures up to the minimum standards required for designation as a major disaster area under Public Law 875.

H. L. Manwaring, Deputy Administrator, Production Adjustment, Commodity Stabilization Service."

The national committee in Washington sent Harry Thomas, a fieldman, to inspect conditions in all six counties On this tour he was accompanied by Ritts and N C Dale, Pennsylvania USDA state administrative officer In each county they were joined by the County Farm Agent and the local USDA Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Committee chairman

Farmers in the drought area, when unable to borrow money elsewhere, may arrange emergency loans at three per cent through local county offices of the Farmers Home Administration

LANCASTER FARMING
Classifieds Ads Pay
Phone STterling 6-2132

LANCASTER FARMING
CLASSIFIED ADS
PAY

H&N
"Nick-Chick" LEGHORNS
PRODUCED UNDER THE H&N NICK-CHICK PLAN
H&N NICK CHICK
FOR BIGGER EGG PROFITS
Six years of leadership as the Highest Average Profit producers in America's two oldest 3 and 5 year Random Sample Tests (New York and Calif) is proof that H&N BALANCED BREEDING pays off consistently with extra egg profits for you
BROILER GROWERS: For peak broiler profits make your next flock 1st generation white Vantress Broiler Chicks from Florin Farms
FREE price list and literature sent on request
FLORIN FARMS, INC.
Mt. Joy 2 · Lancaster County · Penna.
Ph. Mt. Joy OLdfield 3-9891

Veterinary authorities say that any amount of nitrate above one per cent in the total ration is a potential cause of trouble on the farm

PASTURES
For year round grazing sow a Swiss Permanent Pasture. Ready to pasture in 8 weeks. No more reseeding.
We also have an excellent Hay — Pasture — Silage Mix 2-3 cows per acre grazing. Casupa — Super — Green Pastures.
FRED FREY
QUARRYVILLE, PA.
ST 6-2235

More Chemicals to Be Used on Farms in Future

Over the next few years there will probably be a rapid increase in the treatment of crops and farm land with agricultural chemicals, especially by air, according to scientists of the USDA's Agricultural Research Service The increase is expected to be mainly in the use of fertilizers, insecticides, weed killers, and fungicides

The scientists cite the following reasons for believing more and more use will be made of chemicals on the land (1) Development of new crop varieties, many of which have proved attractive to pects, (2) the discovery of effective pesticidal chemicals that can be applied in liquid form, (3) public demand for elimination of crop and other losses due to pests, (4) discovery that large crop losses in many areas, formerly charged to soil deficiencies are actually due to nematodes or other pests, (5) improved organic fertilizers, (6) the invasion or spread of such pests as pink bollworm, Mediterranean fruitfly, witchweed, soybean cyst nematode, and others, and (7) the abundance of trained pilots and aircraft since World War II.

Manheim Fair

(Continued from page 12)

Ronald Auker, R4 Manheim, thirteenth, Abram Mumma, 404 West High St, Manheim, fourteenth, Kenneth Myer, R4 Manheim, fifteeneth, Clair Hoffer, R4 Manheim, sixteenth, John Nolt, R1 Manheim, seventeenth, R Hurst, R2 Lititz, eighteenth, im Haldeman, nineteenth, Glenn Bricker, R2 Manheim

Over 18 years — first, Frank Kreider Jr, R2 Manheim, second, Samuel Long, R4 Manheim; third, Carl Metzler, R1 Manheim; fourth Ira Longenecker, Brownstown.

ATTENTION DAIRYMEN
For Your
Limestone Sand For Use
In Dairy Barns
Call
D. M. STOLTZFUS & SON, INC.
Asphalt Paving & Crushed Stone
Quarryville, Pa.
Quarryville — STerling 6-2191

THE BERKLEY PRODUCTS COMPANY
LACQUERS — PAINTS
VARNISHES · THINNERS
Plant Route 222 Akron Pa
Write:
P. O. Box 157
Ephrata, Pa.
Phone: RE 3-5453
PAINT to the
Consumer at
Wholesale Prices
Bring in This Ad for
1 Gallon of Turpentine Free
Pure Oil White Barn Paint $3 80 per gal
Red Barn Paint $3 20 per gal.

BIG EGGS
MOUNT HOPE QUEEN
Eggs average 26 + ounces.
High-Speed Lay . . . Hen-housed average — 200 to 242.
High Efficiency . . . High rate of feed conversion.
High "I.Q." . . . Excellent shell and interior quality.
Get them all in one Package: The Mount Hope Queen.
The folks who make money, good times and bad, are the ones who have lots of Big Eggs year-round, especially from July to January, when large egg premiums are highest.
Ask for circular with proof of these qualities.
FRANCHISED HATCHERY
MOUNT HOPE
This is your largest nearby Franchised Hatchery
Mark C. Hershey
R. D. 5, LEBANON, PA.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE American Holstein Friesian Assn. and Penn State here examine Penstate Inka Pathfinder Star, the 13 year old cow that has set a record of six consecutive 1,000 pound lactations Shown here are, left to right, Herdsman Fred D. Houser; Robert H. Rumler, executive secretary of the breed association; John E. Cooper, director of extension for the association; P. D. Jones, retired University herd manager; Clifford E Bruce, University herd manager; and Arthur Nesbitt, fieldman for the Pennsylvania Holstein Breeders Assn (Penn State Photo)

PENB Annual Meeting Dates are Feb. 10-11

ST CHARLES, ILL — The annual meeting of the Poultry and Egg National Board will be held Feb 10 11, 1958, in the Bismarck Hotel, Chicago, Lloyd H Geil, PENB general manager, announced. A program of all-around interest to the poultry industry and allied industries is being developed

CCC Keeping Bushel Basis In '58 Operations

The U S Department of Agriculture's Commodity Stabilization Service said today that it will not shift from the bushel to the hundredweight measure in handling next year's Commodity Credit Corporation operations, but that study and discussion of the desirability of making the change at a later date will be continued

The possible use of the hundredweight measure at the beginning of the 1958 marketing year as the basis for CCC price support loans, warehouse handling and storage charges, sales, and related activities has been under current consideration The proposal was discussed with grain trade and farm organization representatives at a special meeting in Washington Sept 25 It was also considered at a national conference of State commissioners and directors of agriculture early this week

After this discussion, it was decided that it would be advisable to make further determinations regarding both the advantages and the difficulties in the proposed change before undertaking the shift. Among factors considered were the need to be certain that all concerned with grain handling, from producers to ultimate users, had full opportunity to understand just how they would be affected; the minimum timelag required for both CCC and the trade to revise regulations and procedures, and the possible need for legislative revision of laws regarding grain handling in some States

Farm Calendar

Sun., Oct. 13
NACAA Convention, Boston.

Wed., Oct. 16
State Veterinary Medicine Conference, Hotel Brunswick, Lancaster

Thurs., Oct. 17
State Black & White Sale, Farm Show Bldg, Harrisburg.

Tues., Nov. 12
Pennsylvania Livestock Exposition, Farm Show Bldg, Harrisburg

MARTIN'S Agricultural and Crushed LIMESTONE
IVAN M MARTIN, INC,
BLUE BALL, PA
New Holland ELgin 4-2112
Terre Hill HILLcrest 5-3445

Livestock Sales

10th Annual Keystone State Sale
Guernsey Sales Pavilion
Route 30
Time: 12:30 p. m.
Monday, Oct. 14, 1957
40 Head Registered Brown Swiss
Including
Fresh cows, springers, heifers and three bulls.
For Catalogs write to.
Earl Nicolls
R1 Connesautville, Pa

Mail Box Market

FOR SALE· Very sharp and snappy watch dog, not a large dog and very friendly to acquaintance and children, could be used as house dog A. Kinsinger, Gordonville, Pa

FOR SALE Used 12 gauge Ithica double barrel shot gun. $50 Call Rawlinsville BU 4-4822.

FOR SALE Caloric Coal Heater, Medium size, in very good condition, $25 00 Wm W. Saylor Jr, Manheim, R3, Ph Manheim MOhawk 5-3912

FOR SALE Empire gas floor furnace. Heats 4 to 6 rooms. Used 2 years A-1 condition $115. Ph New Holland EL 4 0263.

FOR SALE Siegler Oil Heater. Used 2 yrs. Good as new Frank W Aument, Holtwood, RD1, Ph. BUtler 4-4696

THIS FALL USE
VAPAM®
on your Tobacco Seed Bed

Results
● NO WEEDS
● NO DAMPING - OFF
● NO NEMATODE PROBLEMS
● MORE SEEDLINGS
● STRONGER SEEDLINGS
● BETTER CROP PROFITS
Order Yours Now From
P. L. ROHRER & BRO., INC.
SMOKETOWN, PA. Ph. Lanc. EX 2-2659

VAPAM®
SOLD AND APPLIED BY
BENJAMIN B. LANDIS
R1 Paradise Ph. Strasburg OV 74419
Ask for Free Estimate

HAULETT-by-FAYETTE
The new heavy duty or light utility trailers for easier and safer transport of tractors and tractor-equipment. Exclusive dealer in Lancaster County
CLYDE E. KEENER
Intersection Rt. 230 and 72, Lancaster
Ph. EX 4-6414

3rd Annual
Cerebral Palsy Auction
Saturday, Oct. 12
beginning at 12 noon
at
Lampeter Sales Barn
Lampeter, Pa.
Complete line of household goods, antiques, furniture, lamps, TV's, etc.
Sponsored by
Lancaster Chapter
American Business Club

"Using Gehman's 22% Laying Mash I was able to decrease my costs per dozen eggs" says Charles W. Gehman, of Morgantown.

Charles W. Gehman's
Hy-Line Layers Average
OVER 244 EGGS PER HEN PER YEAR
Using Gehman's 22% Laying Mash and Oats and Pellet Supplement with 3 - Nitro* added

Mr. Gehman's flock, numbering 310 Hy-line layers, produced 6308 dozens of eggs during the period from June 1956 to May 1957—or an average of 244.2 eggs per hen housed. Flock depletion for the year was 20.9%.

This amazing record was made with GEHMAN'S 22% Laying Mash, containing 3-Nitro* for increased egg production. Mr Gehman needed only 3.8 lb. of feed per dozen eggs produced.

If you want extra egg production, economically achieved, from your flock, call or see us for feed that offers all the essential nutrients (made with Ultra-Life Concentrate) plus the extra benefits of 3-Nitro.

*Brand of 3-Nitro-4-Hydroxyphenylarsonic acid

PAUL H. GEHMAN, DENVER, PA. - AN 7-4461

Classified Advertising Rates

Use This Handy Chart To Figure Your Cost

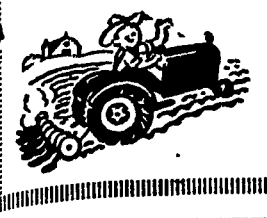
Words	(1) Issue	(3) Issues
20 (Min.)	$1.00	$2.40
21	1.05	2.52
22	1.10	2.64
23	1.15	2.76
24	1.20	2.88
25	1.25	3.00

KEYED ADS (Ads with answer coming to a Box Number, c/o Lancaster Farming): 25¢ additional.

Send copy to the Classified Advertising Dept., LANCASTER FARMING, Quarryville, Pa.

Ads running 3 or more consecutive times with no change billed at 4¢ per word each time with 80¢ minimum.

DEADLINE: Wednesday morning of each week's publication. Postively no ads accepted after 10 a.m. Wednesday.



Classified Ads

Farm Equipment

Used Specials!

Woods one row P.T.O. corn picker $295; 2 row mounted picker for WC & WD45; Smoker corn and bale elevator;
Ensilage cutter;
Disc harrows - regular and heavy duty
New Idea tractor spreaders P.T.O. and traction drive;
Milk coolers - 4, 6, & 8 cans
Used power mowers - Space heaters - Gas and electric range - Refrigerators and washers.

L. H. Brubaker
350 Strasburg Pike, Lanc., Ph. Lanc. EX 3-7607 or Strasburg OV 7-6002

AC WD45 Tractor and two row cornpicker — demonstrator. Snavely's Farm Service, New Holland, Ph. EL 4-2214

New #10
New Idea
Corn Pickers
Priced right!
A. B. C. Groff
New Holland, Pa.

REBUILT POULTRY PICKER, scaler and funnels complete for the low price of $195. Eric Nussbaum, 637 S. Ann St., Lancaster, Pa.

USED FARM EQUIPMENT
1953 Farmall Super M
1946 Farmall H (Live P.T.O.)
2 M Corn Picker
2 row Picker for H
I. H. 9A-28 Disk Harrow
J. B. Hostetter & Sons
Mount Joy, Pa.
Ph. OLfield 3-3721

Livestock Sales

LEESPORT LIVESTOCK MARKET. Auction Every Wednesday 1 30 R. T. Richards—Operator & Mgr. Phone WA 6-7484.

Poultry & Supplies

HAVE YOUR PULLETS started on order at any time to any age with Hiestand, Inc, Marietta, Ph HA 6-9301

SALISBURY'S 3-NITRO in your poultry, turkey, and swine feed gets you more meat, eggs and health for less. Cost 26¢ to 52¢ per ton. Not an antibiotic. Look on your feed tags and ask your dealer, or F W. Fisher, Leacock, Ph. Leola OL 6-2482.

WE ARE NOW AUTHORIZED to sell the Famous HONEGGER chicks thru the Windle Associate Hatchery. All first Generation Honegger pullet chicks make Great layers. Now is the time to contact us for early order discounts. Phone Schaefferstown 76R3 or write Ralph C Bolton Box 447 Schaefferstown, Pa. Do it today and save BIG discounts on your leghorn pullet chicks.

READY TO LAY WHITE LEGhorns and Sex-link pullets. We deliver $2 00 each in lots of 50 or more Bolton Farms Box 447 or phone Schaefferstown 76-R-3.

Miscellaneous

FOR SALE.—Used gas stoves, heater, used gas refrigerator, Roper clothes dryer used as demonstrator - all priced to sell. At town store 25 S State St., Ephrata Ward Bottle Gas, Phone RE 3-2207

FOR SALE Pennoll wheat seed, cleaned and treated, high yielding, while it lasts A Robert Stottlemyer, Near Georgetown.

CIDER MAKING ON MONDAY, Tuesday, Friday and Saturday. Barrels for sale Northeast of Erie Hill near Center Church. Ephlon Horning, East Earl.

RED BELL CITY CORNPICKER DeKalb ready to lay pullets. Hiestand, Inc Marietta, Ph HA-

---

FOR SALE.—Used gas stoves, used gas refrigerators, used space heaters, Roper clothes clothes dryer demonstrators, all priced to sell. At town store, 25 S. State St., Ephrata. Ward Bottle Gas, Phone RE 3-2207.

PURE LANCASTER COUNTY honey. In 1 to 60 lb. containers. James Messner Apiary, Bareville, Box 79 or Broad St., Terre Hill.

DO YOU WANT TO RAISE money for any worth while cause? Clubs - Churches - Civic groups: have plan that will be successful to raise money. Write Box C, Lancaster Farming, Quarryville, Pa. Please give name of organization and you will be contacted personally.

Real Estate For Sale

HUNTERS ATTENTION!

We have several hundred hunting camps and abandoned farms in Tioga, Potter, Bradford & Sullivan Counties. Prices range from $500 up. Tell us the type of property you wish to purchase and also the county and we will have salesmen send you their lost. WEST'S FARM AGENCY, INC., BROKERS, 267 So. Main St., Mansfield, Pa., PHone 300.

Auctions

Good Potter Co Farm Sale coming up Sat Oct 12 at 12:30 at the Cass Farm, Rte. 49, 20 mi. from Westfield and 10 from Coudersport A complete sell-out including 38 good Holsteins (p.b. but not reg) art breeding and eligible for either state. New equipment New Case "300" Tractor - New J-D Baler - New J-D Spreader - all tools and machinery Top dairy equip Excellent Produce 3,000 Bales beautiful, top-quality, early-cut Hay - 500 Bales Straw ~ 600 Bu. extra - nice Oats - 30 A Corn A real sale-Don't miss it'! Owned by Mr. and Mrs Luther Cass and sold by Rumseys'. Send name and address to Rumseys' Westfield, Pa to receive sale notices

Auctioneers

Stanley H. Deiter
Auctioneer And Appraiser
R. D. 1
Lancaster
EX 4-1796

For Service Call
Lanc. EX 3-2090
Q-Ville ST 6-2097
Wm. J. Walker
R. D. 1 Willow St.

ABS AMERICAN BREEDERS SERVICE

Livestock Sales

ANDY HESS LIVESTOCK AUCTION, INC.

Route 73
Morgantown, W. Va.
5 Miles South of Morgantown
West Virginia
Sale Every Wednesday 1:30
SPECIAL FEEDER CALF SALE
Wed., October 30th. Time 1:30
300 Head
Cattle graded into uniform lots under State Supervision

F. C. Harker
Operator And Manager
Phone Morgantown 8655

Auctions

Dairy Cattle Auction Night Again at Rumseys' Whitesville, N. Y. Sales Stables (16 mi. from our Tioga Co. Barn at Westfield) Once again selling a big run of top dairy cattle (eligible for Penna.), including a herd of 18 Fall Holsteins — Some top Holstein open heifers — 10 or 12 close and fresh cows from our own home dairy and some of their unbred daughters. Many other of our famous "Rumseykind" of top close and fresh cows. Send us your name and address to receive individual notices of our sales and plan to attend this good sale Tuesday, evening, Oct 15 at 7 30 at Rumseys', Whitesville, N. Y

CAVALIER FARMS Complete (Guaranteed) Dissolution Sale

Registered Aberdeen-Angus, Farm Machinery (Full Line), Complete Irrigation System, Hay and Grain.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 15th

At the Farm—Located 5 miles North of Luray, Va., on Rt. 340. Selling 4 Outstanding Herd Sires, 50 Registered Females, many with calves at foot by these great bulls. 75 Commercial Cows, 50 Commercial Feeder Steers, 30 Commercial Heifers. Well bred —good families — Top quality Aberdeen-Angus.

Sale time. 9:00 A. M. Sale under Auspices of: Virginia Aberdeen-Angus Assoc., Inc., Box 196, Charlottesville, Va. In cooperation with: W. Hugh Ownby Auction Co., Richmond, Va.

Catalogs and Complete Inventory on Request.

PUBLIC SALE

SHORTHORN & POLLED SHORTHORN CATTLE

MT. JOY, PENNSYLVANIA

(Sale Pavilion)

WEDNESDAY, OCT. 16, 1957 — 12:30 P.M.

85 HEAD SELLING

Consigned by the leading breeders of Pennsylvania. A fine selection of serviceable age bulls — cows with calves — bred and open heifers.

AND TOO —

OVER 30 STEER CALVES

Sponsored by the Pennsylvania Shorthorn Breeders' Ass'n

Horace W. Walker, Sale Manager
904 East 38th St.
Indianapolis, Indiana

New Holland Sales Stables

Horse Sale — Every Monday at 11 A. M.

Dairy Cattle and Hogs
Every Wednesday at 12:30

Beef Cattle and Calves
Every Thursday at 12:30

John H. Gingrich, Manager

Ph. New Holland EL 4-2194 **New Holland, Pa.**

PUBLIC AUCTION

Tuesday, October 15, 1957

PROMPTLY AT 6 P. M.

Sale of Fat Bulls, Steers, Cows, Calves & Hogs
Stocker and Feeder Steers, Lambs
Shoat Sale at 8 P.M.
We get top market prices for your livestock
Feeder Steers for sale, Private, Every Day
Give Us a Call — Gap, HI-ckory 2-4181

Vintage Sales Stables, Inc.

PARADISE, PA. **WM. BEAM, Manager**

P. B. GUERNSEY SALE

THURSDAY, OCT. 17, 1957 — 12:30 NOON

At the Association's Sales Pavilion, 6 miles East of Lancaster, Pa., on Rt. 30.

75 HEAD — Maj. due in Oct.

Bangs & T B Cert Vaccinated Sale features the partial dispersal of Meadowbrook Farm, Bernardsville, N J A R records Females are bred to a son of NYALA KING'S CAVALIER, one of the most popular bulls today

Additional good consignments will give you a wide choice of fall fresheners

Milk prices are now as good as they've ever been To stay ahead of the game, now is the time to cull your herd and buy heavy producers for this fall We've got them in this sale!

SALE MANAGED BY THE

Pennsylvania Guernsey Breeders' Ass'n.

P.. O Box 491, Harrisburg, Pa

Annual Feeder

Cattle and Calf Sale

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 18

Sale starts at 1:30 P. M. E. S T.

STEERS 500 HEAD

yearling and calves

HEIFERS 200 HEAD

yearling and calves

Blue Ridge Livestock Sales, Inc.

CHARLES TOWN, W. VA.

ATTENTION CATTLEMEN!

The Fall Round-Up Time is Here
Special Feeder Calf and Cattle Sale

VIRGINIA LIVESTOCK MARKET

N. Kent St., — Winchester, Virginia

Saturday, October 26, 1:30 P. M.

No Requirements — No Entry Fees

We can handle 1,000 to 1,200 head each week Anyone interested in entering cattle in these sales should contact us or bring them in on this date for sale

Calves may be weighed in beginning at noon on day prior to sale These sales will include all beef breeds, Angus, Hereford and Shorthorn, both steers and heifers. All cattle will be carefully graded and weighed into uniform lots, according to quality and size

Buyers, keep your eyes on these sales - these are native cattle, ideal for your feed lot - A real opportunity for you

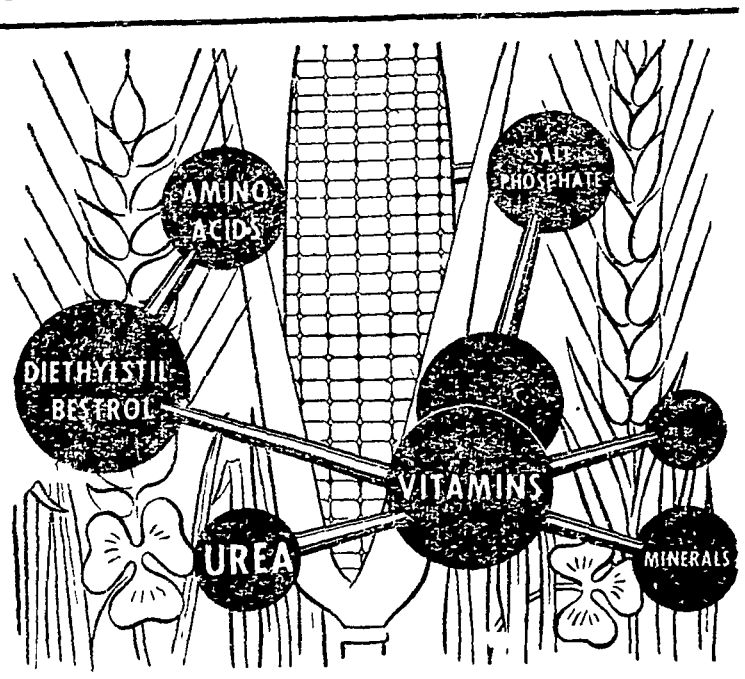
Special Attention Will Be Given To Stocker Cattle
Each Tuesday In October — Our Regular Sale Day
For further information contact or call

Virginia Livestock Market **Phone MO 2 7260**

or Call one of the Names below

French Sec. Operator Phone MO 2-3130
Brown Lovett Mgr Phone MO 2-8380
Howard Dawkins,, Auct Phone MO 2-3657

AMONG THE MANY DISPLAYS at the NEPPCO Exposition held at Harrisburg this week were these two designed to interest people both in and outside the poultry industry. The photo at the left shows an electronic oven demonstration where home economists showed how various poultry and egg dishes could be cooked in the new devise The demonstration was arranged by the Poultry and Egg National Board. The ferris wheel shown above told how simple and easy it is to enjoy barbequed chicken at home Shown with the wheel were samples of simple barbeque pits that can be made economically. (LF Photos)



You can't grow all the nutrients your cattle need

Make home-grown feed a complete ration with Red Rose Dairy & Cattle Supplements. Red Rose 32% Dairy Supplement and 30% Cattle Supplement are concentrated sources of essential ingredients that combine with your grains and roughage to make complete, balanced, high-production rations for more milk and beef profits. Special Red Rose 30% Cattle Supplement *Diethylstilbestrol Mix* gives your cattle the added miracle ingredient for even greater beef gains. For more cattle and dairy profits, use Red Rose Cattle and Dairy Supplements.

Red Rose Cattle & Dairy Supplements

Buy Red Rose Poultry Feeds and Supplements from these Red Rose Distributors

MOUNTVILLE FEED SERVICE
R. D 2, Columbia, Pa

JOHN H. BONHOLTZER
R D 4, Lancaster, Pa.

LEROY GEIB, EST.
R D 2, Manheim, Pa.

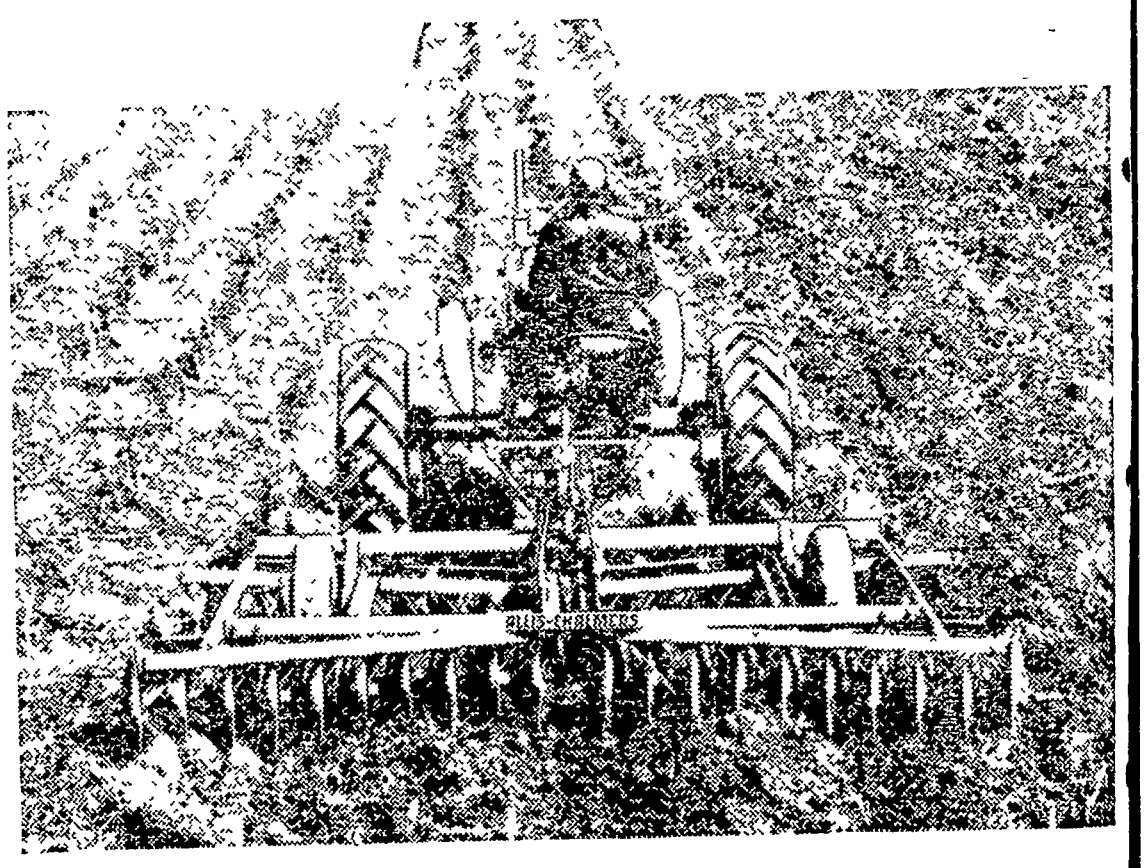
SNADER'S MILL
R D. 1, Stevens, Pa.

JOSEPH M. GOOD & SON
R D 1, Bird-in-Hand, Pa.

I. B. GRAYBILL & SON
Refton, Pa.

WALTER & JACKSON, INC.
Christiana, Pa

4 ROWS WIDE...



A TON OF DISCING WEIGHT

You can disc down 4 rows of heavily rooted hybrid corn stalks with one pass through the field. The big Allis-Chalmers No. 213 Disc Harrow works 12½ feet wide . . . mulches crop residue . . . leaves field level. Tractor steers easily with all its wheels running between rows.

TRACTION BOOSTER system cuts wheel slippage. Sealed anti-friction BAL-PAK bearings provide lighter draft, better discing. Choice of smooth or cutaway blades.

TRACTION BOOSTER and BAL-PAK are Allis Chalmers trademarks

ALLIS-CHALMERS
SALES AND SERVICE

L. H. Brubaker
Lancaster, Pa.

Nissley Farm Service
Washington Boro, Pa.

L. H. Brubak
Lititz, Pa.

N. G. Myers & Son
Rheems, Pa.

Mann & Grumelli Farm Serv.
Quarryville, Pa.

R. S. Wea
Stevens, Pa

Snavelys Farm Service
New Holland, Pa.